# GHENT UNIVERSITY

## Study Programme

Academic year 2023-2024

Faculty of Arts and Philosophy Bachelor of Arts in Archaeology

## Language of instruction: Dutch Programme version 18

(	General	Courses			128	credits
.1	Faculty	r-specific Educational Requirements			15	credits
	Course		CRDT	Ref MT1	Session	Study
ł	A001082	History of Philosophy Johan Braeckman Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	3	1	A:1	90
1	A000186	Historical Criticism Jan Dumolyn Department of History	3	1	A:1	90
1	A000455	Introduction to World History Eric Vanhaute Department of History	3	1	A:2	90
/	A000677	Introduction to Anthropology Hugo DeBlock Department of Languages and Cultures	3	1	A:2	90
ł	A002874	Visual Culture: Art in Historical Context Koenraad Jonckheere Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	3	1	B:2	90
.2	Domair	n-specific Knowledge: Chronological Overviews			20	credits
lr (	Course		CRDT	Ref MT1	Session	Study
1	A003300	Pre- and Protohistory Guy De Mulder Department of Archaeology	5	1	A:1	150
ł	A003301	Archaeology of the Historical Periods Wim De Clercq Department of Archaeology	5	1	A:2	150
1	A003302	Introduction to the Archaeology and Art of Greece and the Roman World Frank Vermeulen Department of Archaeology	5	1	A:1	150
1	A003303	Archaeology of the Near East Joachim Bretschneider Department of Archaeology	5	1	A:2	150
.3	Method	lology			55	credits
lr (	Course		CRDT	Ref MT1	Session	Study
/	A003304	General Introduction to Archaeology Philippe Crombé Department of Archaeology	5	1	A:1	150
ł	A003305	Introduction to World Archaeology Joachim Bretschneider Department of Archaeology	5	1	A:1	150
/	A003306	Introduction to Prospection and Excavation Techniques Frank Vermeulen Department of Archaeology	6	1	A:2	180
1	A003307	Introduction to the Natural Sciences in Archaeology Peter Vandenabeele Department of Archaeology	6	1	A:2	180
/	A003309	Introduction to Pedology Peter Finke Department of Environment	5	2	A:1	135
ļ	A003310	Introduction to Geology Johan De Grave Department of Geology	5	2	A:2	135
ł	A005432	Archaeometry and Physical anthropology Peter Vandenabeele Department of Archaeology	5	2	A:2	150
/	A005578	Archaeobotany and Statistics Isabelle De Groote Department of Archaeology	3	3	A:1	90

9 A003308	Ecological Archaeology Faculteit Wetenschappen, Dirk Verschuren Department of Biology	5	3	A:2	135
10 A005620	Non-invasive Prospection Techniques in Archaeology [en] Philippe De Smedt Department of Archaeology	5	3	A:2	150
11 A005579	Introduction to Geomatics in Archaeology Faculteit Wetenschappen, Alain De Wulf Department of Geography	5	3	A:2	150

### 1.4 Practice

## 38 credits

Nr (	Course		CRDT	Ref MT1	Session	Study
1 A	A003312	Academic Skills I Vanessa Boschloos Department of Archaeology	3	1	A:2	90
2 /	A003313	Academic Skills II Vanessa Boschloos Department of Archaeology	3	2	A:1	90
3 A	A003314	Fieldwork I Wim De Clercq Department of Archaeology	6	2	A:2	180
4 <i>I</i>	A003316	Introduction to Material Studies Philippe Crombé Department of Archaeology	5	2	A:1	150
5 A	A003315	Fieldwork II Roald Docter Department of Archaeology	6	3	A:2	180
6 A	A003317	Fieldwork Abroad Guy De Mulder Department of Archaeology	5	3	A:J	150
7 A	A005580	Academic Skills III: Bachelor's Essay Joachim Bretschneider Department of Archaeology	10	3	A:J	300
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### 2 Minors

15 credits

Subscribe to 15 credit units from 1 minor from the following list in year 2. Courses for which the final competencies are already (largely) achieved by another course in the curriculum can no longer be included as part of the minor.

## 2.1 Culture and Society

Nr	Course		CRDT Ref MT1	Session	Study
1	A001452	Philosophical Ethics: Systematics Sigrid Sterckx Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	5	A:1	150
2	A002717	Cultural Anthropology Koenraad Stroeken Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
3	A005530	Gender and Diversity Studies Carine Plancke Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
4	A002320	Sexuality and Globalisation Tom Claes Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	5	A:2	150
5	A005467	Introduction to Islam and Being Muslim [en] Lisa Franke Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
6	A005267	Judaism Benjamin De Vos Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	5	A:1	150
7	A002927	Buddhism [en] Christoph Anderl Department of Languages and Cultures	5	(A:2) <sup>d</sup>	150
8	A002924	Religious Traditions of India [en] Eva De Clercq Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2 <sup>a</sup>	150
9	A003043	East Asian Ideologies [en] Christoph Anderl Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2 <sup>a</sup>	150
10	A005364	Ancient Near Eastern Society and Religion Anne Goddeeris Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1 <sup>a</sup>	150
11	A002907	Christianity Danny Praet Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	5	A:1	150
12	A005480	Introduction to the Anthropology of the Middle East and North Africa [en] Aymon Kreil Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
13	A003042	Society and Current Affairs: China [en] Bart Dessein Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150

14 A005505	Society and Current Affairs: South Asia [en, nl] Tine Vekemans Department of Languages and Cultures	5	(B:2) <sup>d</sup>	150
15 A002931	Society and Current Affairs: Japan [en] Andreas Niehaus Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
16 A005371	Ancient Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations Katrien De Graef Department of Languages and Cultures	5	(A:1) <sup>d</sup>	150
17 A005313	Anthropology and Ethnography in Africa Koenraad Stroeken Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
18 A005324	Anthropology of Visual and Material Cultures in Africa Hugo DeBlock Department of Languages and Cultures	5	(A:2) <sup>d</sup>	150
19 A005455	Introduction to the History of Islamic West Asia (600-1800) Jo Van Steenbergen Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
20 A002925	History of China Ann Heirman Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
21 A002930	History of Japan Christian Uhl Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
22 A005471	History of South Asia Tine Vekemans Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
23 A005470	History of Central Asia Bruno De Cordier Department of Conflict and Development Studies	5	A:1	150
24 A005311	Introduction to the History of Africa [en] Gillian Mathys Department of History	5	A:1	150
25 A002197	History of South East Europe Pieter Troch Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
26 A005155	History of Russia Ben Dhooge Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
27 A005327	Africa: Current Affairs, Discourse and Representation Inge Brinkman Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2ª	150
28 A005325	Language, Culture and Society in Africa Michael Meeuwis Department of Languages and Cultures	5		150
29 A000883	History and Culture of German Speaking Countries [de, nl, en] Torsten Leuschner Department of Linguistics	5	B:2	150
30 A001871	History and Culture of Scandinavia Kicki Ingridsdotter Department of Linguistics	5	A:2	150
31 A002261	History and Culture of Anglo-Saxon Countries [en] Gert Buelens Department of Literary Studies	5	A:2	150
32 A005448	Introduction to Eastern Europe [en, nl] Aleksey Yudin Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
33 A005649	Art and Archaeology of South Asia [en] Daniela De Simone Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
2.2 The Cl	assical Tradition			
Courses with a	n equivalent in the own study programme cannot be chosen.			

Courses with an equivalent in the own study programme cannot be chosen.

Nr			CRDI Ref MI1	Session	Study
1	A001887	Ancient Rhetoric [en, nl] Julie Van Pelt Department of Literary Studies	5	A:1	150
2	A000619	Classical Mythology Nadia Sels Department of Literary Studies	5	A:2	150
3	A000492	Classics in Translation Evelien Bracke Department of Literary Studies	5	A:1	150
4	A002345	The Classical Tradition in Western History Marco Formisano Department of Literary Studies	5	A:2	150
5	A001021	History of the Classical Antiquity Andries Johan Zuiderhoek Department of History	5	A:2	150
6	A003406	History of Ancient Philosophy Benjamin De Vos Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	5	A:1	150
7	A005372	History of Science, Antiquity to the Renaissance Steven Vanden Broecke Department of History	5	A:1	150

8 A000292	History of Religions: Classical Antiquity and Early Christianity Danny Praet Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	5	A:1	150
9 A005058	Ancient Greek: Language Acquisition I Floris Bernard Department of Literary Studies	5	A:1	150
10 A000779	Latin: Language Proficiency I Giovanbattista Galdi Department of Linguistics	5	A:1	150
11 A003302	Introduction to the Archaeology and Art of Greece and the Roman World Frank Vermeulen Department of Archaeology	5	A:1	150
12 A005349	Latin Tradition in Europe Wim Verbaal Department of Literary Studies	5	A:2	150
13 A004004	Introduction to Greek and Latin Epigraphy: Inscriptions as a Historical Source Andries Johan Zuiderhoek Department of History	5	A:2	150

#### 2.3 Geography

Students who want to take the elective '3D archaeological acquisition' in the master's programme, preferably take the course with an \*. C003868 Physical Geography: Shaping the Earth Surface 5 2 A:2 150 1 Amaury Frankl -- Department of Geography 140 2 C003858 Social and Economic Geography 5 2 A:1 Sarah Meire -- Department of Geography 3 C003624 Population and Urban Geography 5 2 A:1 150 Maite Dewinter -- Department of Geography 2 A:2 150 C003862 Landscape Science I 5 4 Veerle Van Eetvelde -- Department of Geography 5 C003865 Landscape Science II 6 2 A:2 180 Veerle Van Eetvelde -- Department of Geography 2 C003869 Regional Geomorphology A:1 150 6 5 Stefaan Dondeyne -- Department of Geography C001059 Cartography [en, nl] 7 5 2 A:1 150 Haosheng Huang -- Department of Geography C003622 Remote Sensing 5 \* 2 A:2 150 8 Rudi Goossens -- Department of Geography

#### 2.4 History

• Students who intend to take the course 'Teaching Methodology: History' in the Master of Science in Teaching in Arts and Humanities,

preferably choose courses with reference °.

· Vakken met referentie 'vbp' maken deel uit van het voorbereidingsprogramma tot de master in de geschiedenis.

Nr Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1 Session	Study
1 A0010	21 History of the Classical Antiquity Andries Johan Zuiderhoek Department of History	5	vbp	A:2	150
2 A0009	77 History of the Middle Ages Jeroen Deploige Department of History	5	vbp	A:2	150
3 A0026	80 Early Modern History René Vermeir Department of History	5	°/vbp	A:1	150
4 A0026	98 Modern and Contemporary History Antoon Vrints Department of History	5	°/vbp	A:2	150
5 A0002	56 History of Belgium Margo De Koster Department of History	5	°/vbp	A:2	150
6 A0019	01 History and Culture of the Netherlands Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History	5		A:2	150
7 A0033	74 History of the Ancient Near East Anne Goddeeris Department of Languages and Cultures	5	vbp	A:1	150
8 A0016	01 Tendencies in Historiography Frederik Buylaert Department of History	5	vbp	A:1	150
9 A0010	09 Methodology of History: Palaeography with Close Reading Els De Paermentier Department of History	5	vbp	A:J	150
10 A0028	71 Data Management and Statistics for Historians Isabelle Devos Department of History	5	vbp	A:1	150

11	A002630	Global Developments in Historical Perspective [en, nl] Michael Limberger Department of History	5	vbp	B:2	150
12	A002959	Historical Economics Eric Vanhaute Department of History	5	vbp	A:1	150
13	A004069	Environmental History Christophe Verbruggen Department of History	5	vbp	A:2	150
14	A004068	Sociopolitical History Antoon Vrints Department of History	5		A:1	150
15	A004000	Visual Materials as Historical Sources Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History	5	vbp	A:2	150
16	A004007	Comparative Rural History Thijs Lambrecht Department of History	5		A:1	150
17	A005353	Historical Culture and Society Berber Bevernage Department of History	5	°/vbp	A:1	150
18	A004031	History of Religion and Culture in Western Europe [en] Paul Michael Kurtz Department of History	5		A:2	150
19	A005311	Introduction to the History of Africa [en] Gillian Mathys Department of History	5		A:1	150
20	A002925	History of China Ann Heirman Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:1	150
21	A002930	History of Japan Christian Uhl Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:1	150
22	A005471	History of South Asia Tine Vekemans Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:1	150
23	A005470	History of Central Asia Bruno De Cordier Department of Conflict and Development Studies	5		A:1	150
24	A005455	Introduction to the History of Islamic West Asia (600-1800) Jo Van Steenbergen Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:2	150
25	A002197	History of South East Europe Pieter Troch Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:1	150
26	A005155	History of Russia Ben Dhooge Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:1	150
27	A005531	History of the Americas [nl, en] Eva Willems Department of History	5		A:2	150
28	A000455	Introduction to World History Eric Vanhaute Department of History	3		A:2	90

## 2.5 Art Studies

The courses with references +, ++, +++, ++++ may only be taken in combination with a basic course 'B' with the same reference (+, ++, ++++ or ++++). They are taken after or simultaneously with the basic course.

Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	A005279	Historiography of Art: Introduction Francis Maes Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5			A:2	150
2	A005283	History of Architecture 1 Dirk De Meyer Department of Architecture and Urban Planning	6			A:2	180
3	A001974	Aesthetics I Bart Vandenabeele Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	5			A:2	150
4	A005636	Fashion and Textiles [en] Maude Bass-Krueger Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5			A:1	150
5	A005319	Survey of the Visual Arts: 1300-1789 Maximiliaan Martens Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	6			A:1	180
6	A005320	Survey of the Visual Arts: 1789 until today Marjan Sterckx Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	6	B+		A:2	180
7	A000541	History of Visual Arts in the Low Countries I Maximiliaan Martens Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5			(D:1) <sup>d</sup>	150
8	A000438	History of Visual Arts in the Low Countries II [en, nl] Koenraad Jonckheere Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5			C:1ª	150
9	A005291	Historic Interior and Design Marjan Sterckx Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5	+		A:2 <sup>a</sup>	150

10 A005292	19th-Century Art: Capita Selecta Marjan Sterckx Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5	+	(A:2) <sup>d</sup>	150
11 A005293	Modern and Contemporary Art: Capita Selecta Wouter Davidts Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5	+	A:1 <sup>a</sup>	150
12 A005288	Avant-garde Film and Video Steven Jacobs Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5	+	(A:1) <sup>d</sup>	150
13 A005331	History of Music: Until 1750 Francis Maes Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	6	B++	A:2	180
14 A005332	History of Music: 1750-1900 Francis Maes Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5	++	A:2 <sup>a</sup>	150
15 A005287	Music History of the Twentieth Century Francis Maes Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5		(A:2) <sup>d</sup>	150
16 A005638	History of Western Theater from Antiquity until 1850 Bram Van Oostveldt Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5		A:2	150
17 A005282	History of Modern Theatre Jasper Delbecke Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	6	B+++	A:1	180
18 A001490	Repertoire Study of Theatre [en, nl] Christel Stalpaert Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5	+++	(C:1) <sup>d</sup>	150
19 A005286	Cultural and Historical Aspects of Dance Theatre [en, nl] Annelies Van Assche Department of Art, Music and Theatre Sciences	5	+++	A:1 <sup>a</sup>	150
20 A005324	Anthropology of Visual and Material Cultures in Africa Hugo DeBlock Department of Languages and Cultures	5		(A:2) <sup>d</sup>	150

2.6 Education

Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	H002169	Powerful Learning Environments Bram De Wever Department of Educational Studies	6		2	A:1	180
2	H002177	Teaching Methodology: Cultural Sciences Koen Aerts Department of History	6		2	A:J	180
3	H002171	Reference Internship: Cultural Sciences Koen Aerts Department of History	3		2	A:J	90
3	Elective	Courses				37 c	redits

#### 3 Elective Courses

#### 3.1 Domain-Specific Knowledge

Subscribe to 20 credit units from the following list, distributed over the first standard learning path as follows:

10 credit units in year 2,
10 credit units in year 3.
Attention: Courses in light gray in the study guide are alternating courses and are not offered in this academic year.
Students who want to take the cluster 'Archaeology of Western Europe' in the master's programme, preferably take courses with an \*.
Students who want to take the cluster 'Archaeology of the Mediterranean World and the Ancient Near East' in the master's programme,

preferably take courses with an \*\*.

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Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	A003318	Prehistory of Northwestern Europe Hans Vandendriessche Department of Archaeology	5	*		A:1ª	150
2	A003319	Protohistory of Northwestern Europe Guy De Mulder Department of Archaeology	5	*		(A:1) <sup>d</sup>	150
3	A003321	Archaeology of the Roman Provinces Michiel Dekoninck Department of Archaeology	5	*		A:2ª	150
4	A003322	Archaeology of the Middle Ages and the Early Modern Age Wim De Clercq Department of Archaeology	5	*		(A:2) <sup>d</sup>	150
5	A003323	Archaeology of Greece Roald Docter Department of Archaeology	5	**		A:1ª	150
6	A003324	Roman Archaeology: The Mediterranean World Frank Vermeulen Department of Archaeology	5	**		(A:1) <sup>d</sup>	150
7	A003325	Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: from the Proto-Neolithic to the Bronze Age Joachim Bretschneider Department of Archaeology	5	**		A:1ª	150
8	A005581	Phoenician and Punic Archaeology Vanessa Boschloos Department of Archaeology	5	**		(A:1) <sup>d</sup>	150

20 credits

#### 3.2 Domain-Specific Practice

5 credits

Subscribe to 12 credit units from the following list, distributed over the first standard learning path as follows:

6 credit units in year 2,

• 6 credit units in year 3.

Attention: Courses in light gray in the study guide are alternating courses and are not offered in this academic year.

The practical courses are linked to the knowledge courses. The practical courses can only be taken if you are taking the knowledge course at the same time or if you have successfully completed it.

A003327 Practicum: Material Culture of the Stone Age 3 A:2<sup>a</sup> 1 90 Dimitri Teetaert -- Department of Archaeology 2 A003331 Practicum: Material Culture of the Bronze and Iron Age 3 (A:2)<sup>d</sup> 90 Guy De Mulder -- Department of Archaeology 3 A003332 Practicum: Material Culture of the Roman Provinces 3 A:2<sup>a</sup> 90 Michiel Dekoninck -- Department of Archaeology 4 A003333 Practicum: Material Culture of the Middle Ages and the Early 3 (A:2)<sup>d</sup> 90 Modern Aae Maxime Poulain -- Department of Archaeology A003334 Practicum: Material Culture of Greek Antiquity 3 5 A:2<sup>a</sup> 90 Roald Docter -- Department of Archaeology A003336 Practicum: Material Culture of Roman Antiquity 3 \*\* 90 6 (A:2)<sup>d</sup> Frank Vermeulen -- Department of Archaeology A003335 Practicum: Material Culture of the Ancient Near East 3 \*\* 90 7 A:2<sup>a</sup> Joachim Bretschneider -- Department of Archaeology 8 A005582 Practicum: Material Culture of the Phoenician and Punic World 3 (B:2)<sup>d</sup> 90 Vanessa Boschloos -- Department of Archaeology 5 credits

#### 3.3 Electives

Subscribe to 5 credit units from no less than 1 and no more than 2 modules from the following list. When making your choice, take into account the starting competencies stated in the course sheets. Students who want to take the elective '3D archaeological acquisition' in the master's programme, preferably take the course with an \*. UBKV: Ghent University Elective Courses

#### 3.3.1 List of Electives

A:2 1 C003622 Remote Sensing 5 150 Rudi Goossens -- Department of Geography 3 UKV B:1, A:2 2 A003001 Academic English [en] 90 Geert Jacobs -- Department of Linguistics A003107 Advanced Academic English [en] 3 UKV A:1, B:2 90 3 Geert Jacobs -- Department of Linguistics UKV 4 E076450 Basic Entrepreneurship 3 A:1 90 Yannick Dillen -- Department of Marketing, Innovation and Organisation 5 H001977 Coaching and Diversity 3 UKV A:J 90 Elisabeth De Schauwer -- Department of Special Education H001977 Coaching and Diversity 5 B:J 150 6 Elisabeth De Schauwer -- Department of Special Education K001339 5 UKV 150 7 Sustainability Thinking A:J Thomas Block -- Department of Political Sciences E630095 UKV 180 8 Co-Creation [en, nl] 6 A:J Jan Detand -- Department of Industrial Systems Engineering and Product Design 9 B001581 Human Rights: Multidisciplinary Perspectives [en] 5 UKV A:2 150 Eva Brems -- Department of European, Public and International Law 10 C003080 Programming [en] 5 UKV C:1 150 Peter Dawyndt -- Department of Mathematics, Computer Science and Statistics 11 A005503 Context and Nuance. A Critical Reflection on Current Topics UKV A:1 180 6 Stef Craps -- Department of Literary Studies UKV 120 12 C004225 Physics for Citizens 4 A:1 Steven Caluwaerts -- Department of Physics and Astronomy 13 G000922 Animal Welfare, Law and Ethics 3 UKV A:2 90 Sarne De Vliegher -- Department of Internal Medicine, Reproduction and Population Medicine 14 H002395 Migration and Society: an Interdisciplinary Introduction [en] 5 UKV A:2 150 Robin Vandevoordt -- 'Department of Social Work and Social Pedagogy

15 D002354	Movement and Sports: Now and Later
	Veerle Segers Department of Movement and Sports Sciences

A:2

#### 3.3.2 Free Choice

To select from the study programmes of Ghent University or of another university of the Flemish Community.

#### Teaching

When a course is not taught (solely) in the programme's language of instruction, the effectively used languages are indicated in square brackets following the cours name, using the following ISO codes:

bg: Bulgarian	de: German	es: Spanish	ja: Japanese	pl: Polish	sh: Kroatian/Serbian	zh: Chinese
cs: Czech	el: Greek	fr: French	nl: Dutch	pt: Portuguese	sl: Slovene	
da: Danish	en: English	it: Italian	no: Norwegian	ru: Russian	sv: Swedish	

#### Semester

Semesters are indicated by their number (1 or 2); semester 3 represents the summer period and J indicates a course spanning semesters 1 and 2. When a capital letter precedes a semester number, the course has multiple offerings. The letter indicates the offering concerned. When a semester is shown in brackets, the course in not offered this year in the specific offering. The offering frequency and first year of offering are indicated by the following codes:

a: bi-annually	c: annually, from 2
b: tri-annually	d: bi-annually, from
	e: tri-annually, fror

 2024-2025
 f: annu

 om 2024-2025
 g: bi-ai

 om 2024-2025
 h: tri-ai

f: annually, from 2025-2026 g: bi-annually, from 2025-2026 h: tri-annually, from 2025-2026 i: annually, from 2026-2027 j: bi-annually, from 2026-2027 k: tri-annually, from 2026-2027