

# Study Programme

Academic year 2024-2025

Faculty of Arts and Philosophy, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences Master of Science in Teaching in Languages -- African Languages and Cultures

Language of instruction: Dutch

Programme version 6

# 1 Domain Component

60 credits

For courses without indication of the standard learning path, the student can choose whether to take the course in the first or second year, depending on the rest of his/her curriculum.

1.1 General Courses 15 credits

N	r Course		CRDT Ref MT1	Session Study
1	A005111	Language, History and Identity in Central and Eastern Africa [en] Koen Bostoen Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1 150
2	A005112	Literature, Media and the Arts in Central and Eastern Africa [en] Olorunshola Adenekan Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1 150
3	K001337	Conflict and Society in Central and Eastern Africa [en]  Peer Schouten Department of Conflict and Development Studies	5	A:1 150

1.2 Elective Courses 45 credits

Subscribe to 45 credit units from 1 module from the following list.

Students who have not yet taken the courses from the Minor in Education in the Bachelor's programme, or in the Preparatory Courses, must subscribe to module 1.2.1.2.1 Education.

1.2.1 Africa 45 credits

#### 1.2.1.1 Domain-Specific Courses

30 credits

Subscribe to 30 credit units from the following list.

Nr	Course		CRDT Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	A005381	Anthropology of Affect and Materiality [en] Koenraad Stroeken Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:2	150
2	A005382	Anthropology of the Body and Performance in Africa	5			150
3	A005115	Poverty, Development and Inequality in Modern African History [en] Felicitas Maria Becker Department of History	5		A:1	150
4	A005116	History and Theory of African Urbanism and Architecture [en] Johan Lagae Department of Architecture and Urban Planning	5		A:2	150
5	A005117	Bantu Corpus Linguistics and Lexicography [en] Gilles-Maurice de Schryver Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:1	150
6	A005573	Comparative Bantu Grammar [en] Sebastian Dom Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:2	150
7	A005114	Gender and Identity in African Literatures [en] Inge Brinkman Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:2	150
8	A004420	Postcolonial Literature in English Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers	5			150
9	A005330	African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures	5		A:1	150

1.2.1.2 Free Choice 15 credits

Subscribe to 15 credit units from the course offerings at UGent.

#### Choose from:

- the domain-specific courses in module 1.2.1.1
- other courses offered by Ghent University, such as Swahili, Lingála, Afrikaans: Linguistics and Literature, and Research Seminar: History of Africa
- the module 1.2.1.2.1 Education, provided these courses have not yet been taken in the Bachelor's programme.

	Course		CRDT	Ref N	/IT1	Session	Study
Н	H002169	Powerful Learning Environments  Bram De Wever Department of Educational Studies	6		1	A:1	180
Н	H002177	Teaching Methodology: Cultural Sciences Koen Aerts Department of History	6			A:J	180
Н	H002171	Reference Internship: Cultural Sciences Koen Aerts Department of History	3			A:J	90
.2.2	2 Dutch	as a Foreign Language					46 credit
		nin-Specific Courses credit units from the following list.				2	20 credit
	Course		CRDT	Ref N	/IT1	Session	Study
	\005381	Anthropology of Affect and Materiality [en] Koenraad Stroeken Department of Languages and Cultures	5			A:2	150
		Anthropology of the Body and Performance in Africa	5				150
А	A005115	Poverty, Development and Inequality in Modern African History [en] Felicitas Maria Becker Department of History	5			A:1	150
A	A005116	History and Theory of African Urbanism and Architecture [en] Johan Lagae Department of Architecture and Urban Planning	5			A:2	150
A	A005117	Bantu Corpus Linguistics and Lexicography [en] Gilles-Maurice de Schryver Department of Languages and Cultures	5			A:1	150
A	A005573	Comparative Bantu Grammar [en] Sebastian Dom Department of Languages and Cultures	5			A:2	150
A	A005114	Gender and Identity in African Literatures [en] Inge Brinkman Department of Languages and Cultures	5			A:2	150
		Postcolonial Literature in English	5				150
Α	4004420	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers					
		Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers African Archaeology [en]	5			A:1	150
A .2.2	A005330 2.2 Dutch	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers	5				
A .2.2 ubso	A005330 2.2 Dutch cribe to 26	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en]  Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures  as a Foreign Language  credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.		Ref M	<i>N</i> T1	2	26 credits
A 2.2 ubsc	A005330 2.2 Dutch	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en]  Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures  as a Foreign Language  credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.	5 CRDT 5	Ref M	MT1		
A 2.2 ubsc r C A	A005330 2.2 Dutch cribe to 26 Course A005709	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause	CRDT		ИТ1	Session	26 credit
A 2.2 ubsc	A005330 2.2 Dutch cribe to 26 Course A005709	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics	CRDT 5	а	ИТ1	Session A:1	26 credits Study 150
A 2.2 ubso	A005330 2.2 Dutch cribe to 26 Course A005709 A005705	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication  History and Culture of the Netherlands	CRDT 5 3	a a	∕/T1	Session A:1 A:1	26 credits Study 150
A A A	A005330 2.2 Dutch cribe to 26 Course A005709 A005705 A001901	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics  Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication  History and Culture of the Netherlands  Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History  Dutch: Language Proficiency I	5 3 5	a a a	иТ1	Session A:1 A:1 A:2	26 credits  Study 150  90  150
A A A A	A005330  2.2 Dutch cribe to 26  Course A005709  A005705  A001901  A005706  A004212	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics  Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication  History and Culture of the Netherlands  Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History  Dutch: Language Proficiency I  Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: Language System	5 3 5 3	a a a	<i>I</i> /T1	Session A:1 A:1 A:2 A:2	26 credita Study 150 90 150 90
A A A A	A005330  2.2 Dutch cribe to 26  Course A005709  A005705  A001901  A005706  A004212	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication  History and Culture of the Netherlands Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History  Dutch: Language Proficiency I Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: Language System Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: The Use of Language	5 3 5 3	a a a	ИТ1	Session A:1 A:1 A:2 A:2 A:1	26 credit:  Study 150 90 150 90
A A A A A	A005330 2.2 Dutch cribe to 26 Course A005709 A005705 A001901 A005706 A004212 A004213 A005393	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication  History and Culture of the Netherlands  Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History  Dutch: Language Proficiency I  Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: Language System  Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: The Use of Language  Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Literature and Education	5 3 5 3 5	a a a	ИТ1	Session A:1 A:1 A:2 A:2 A:1 A:2	26 credit:  Study 150 90 150 90 150
A 2.2 r CA A A A A A A A	A005330  2.2 Dutch cribe to 26  Course A005709  A005705  A001901  A005706  A004212  A004213  A005393  A005394	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication  History and Culture of the Netherlands Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History  Dutch: Language Proficiency I Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: Language System Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: The Use of Language Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Literature and Education  Alexander Roose Department of Literary Studies  Language, Diversity and Globalisation	5 3 5 3 5 5 5	a a a	VIT1	Session A:1 A:1 A:2 A:2 A:1 A:2 A:1	26 credits  Study 150 90 150 90 150 150 150
A 2.2 r CA A A A A A A A A	A005330  2.2 Dutch cribe to 26  Course A005709  A005705  A001901  A005706  A004212  A004213  A005393  A005394  A005395	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers  African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication History and Culture of the Netherlands Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History  Dutch: Language Proficiency I Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: Language System Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: The Use of Language Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Literature and Education Alexander Roose Department of Literary Studies  Language, Diversity and Globalisation Stef Slembrouck Department of Linguistics  Computer Assisted Language Learning [en] Orphée De Clercq Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication Research Methods in SLA and Language Learning [en]	5 3 5 3 5 5 5	a a a	иТ1	Session A:1 A:1 A:2 A:2 A:1 A:2 A:1 A:2 A:1	26 credit:  Study 150 90 150 95 150 150 150 150
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A005330  2.2 Dutch cribe to 26  Course A005709  A005705  A001901  A005706  A004212  A004213  A005393  A005394  A005395	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication History and Culture of the Netherlands Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History  Dutch: Language Proficiency I Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: Language System Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: The Use of Language Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Literature and Education Alexander Roose Department of Literary Studies  Language, Diversity and Globalisation Stef Slembrouck Department of Linguistics  Computer Assisted Language Learning [en] Orphée De Clercq Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication Research Methods in SLA and Language Learning [en] Maribel Montero Perez Department of Linguistics	5 3 5 5 5 5 5	a a a	иТ1	Session A:1 A:1 A:2 A:2 A:1 A:2 A:1 A:2 A:1 A:1 A:1	26 credits  Study 150 90 150 90 150 150 150 150 150
2.2.2 A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	A005330 2.2 Dutch cribe to 26 Course A005709 A005705 A001901 A005706 A004212 A004213 A005393 A005394 A005395 A005092 3 History	Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures as a Foreign Language credit units from the following list, with 16 credit units with reference a.  Dutch Linguistics: Grammar – Word Classes and Syntax of the Clause Timothy Colleman Department of Linguistics Dutch Linguistics: Introduction to Sociolinguistics Gert De Sutter Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication History and Culture of the Netherlands Anne-Laure Van Bruaene Department of History  Dutch: Language Proficiency I Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: Language System Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Dutch Linguistics II: The Use of Language Anne-Sophie Ghyselen Department of Linguistics  Literature and Education Alexander Roose Department of Literary Studies  Language, Diversity and Globalisation Stef Slembrouck Department of Linguistics  Computer Assisted Language Learning [en] Orphée De Clercq Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication Research Methods in SLA and Language Learning [en] Maribel Montero Perez Department of Linguistics	5 3 5 5 5 5 5	a a a	VIT1	Session A:1 A:1 A:2 A:2 A:1 A:2 A:1 A:1 A:1 A:1	26 credits  Study 150 90 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150

1	A005381	Anthropology of Affect and Materiality [en] Koenraad Stroeken Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
2	A005382	Anthropology of the Body and Performance in Africa	5		150
3	A005115	Poverty, Development and Inequality in Modern African History [en] Felicitas Maria Becker Department of History	5	A:1	150
4	A005116	History and Theory of African Urbanism and Architecture [en] Johan Lagae Department of Architecture and Urban Planning	5	A:2	150
5	A005117	Bantu Corpus Linguistics and Lexicography [en] Gilles-Maurice de Schryver Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150
6	A005573	Comparative Bantu Grammar [en] Sebastian Dom Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
7	A005114	Gender and Identity in African Literatures [en] Inge Brinkman Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:2	150
8	A004420	Postcolonial Literature in English Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Elisabeth Bekers	5		150
9	A005330	African Archaeology [en] Peter Coutros Department of Languages and Cultures	5	A:1	150

1.2.3.2 History Courses 25 credits

Subscribe to 25 credit units from the following list, with 20 credit units with reference a.

Nr Course		CRDT	Ref MT1	Session	Study
1 A00025	6 History of Belgium  Margo De Koster Department of History	5	а	A:2	150
2 A00268	0 Early Modern History René Vermeir Department of History	5	а	A:1	150
3 A00269	8 Modern and Contemporary History Antoon Vrints Department of History	5	а	A:2	150
4 A00535	3 Historical Culture and Society Berber Bevernage Department of History	5	а	A:1	150
5 A00538	6 Diversity and Citizenship in History Teaching Practices Koen Aerts Department of History	5		A:2	150
6 A00160	Tendencies in Historiography     Frederik Buylaert Department of History	5		A:1	150

# 2 Teaching Component

36 credits

For courses without indication of the standard learning path, the student can choose whether to take the course in the first or second year, depending on the rest of his/her curriculum. Students must complete the corresponding teaching methodology course before entering into an internship, or at least take the teaching methodology course simultaneously.

# 2.1 Programme Pathway Theoretical Education

12 credits

Nr	Course	C	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	H002197	The Teacher within School and Society  Melissa Tuytens Department of Educational Studies	4			A:1	120
2	H002196	Classroom Management and Reflection Melissa Tuytens Department of Educational Studies	4			A:2	120
3	H002198	Psychology of Adolescence Wim Beyers Department of Developmental, Personality and Social Psychology	4			A:1	120

# 2.2 Programme Pathway Teaching Methodology

6 credits

Nr	Course		CRDT Ref MT1	Session	Study
1	H002195	3	3	A:J, B:1	90
		Maribel Montero Perez Department of Linguistics			
2	H002272	Teaching Methodology A: Foreign Languages	3	B:J	90
		Maribel Montero Perez Department of Linguistics			

# 2.3 Programme Pathway Internship

12 credits

Subscribe to 12 credit units from the following list, with

- 4 credit units from the courses with reference a, if no additional Teaching Methodology Course is taken in Module 2 of the Elective Courses
- 4 credit units from the courses with reference b, corresponding with the Teaching Methodology Course chosen in Module 2 of the Elective Courses

Nr Course CRDT Ref MT1 Session Study

1	H002294	Internship A: Cultural Sciences Koen Aerts Department of History	4		A:J	100
2	H002361	Internship B: Foreign Languages Maribel Montero Perez Department of Linguistics	4		A:J	100
3	H002362	Internship C: Foreign Languages Maribel Montero Perez Department of Linguistics	4	a	A:J	100
4	H002363	Internship C: Dutch as a Foreign Language Chloé Lybaert Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication	4	b	A:J	100
5	H002274	Internship C: History Koen Aerts Department of History	4	b	A:J	100

2.4 Elective Courses 6 credits

Subscribe to 6 credit units from one or different modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

# 2.4.1 Module 1: List of Elective Courses

The courses with reference b can only be chosen if the course with reference a has been passed.

Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	H001608	Movement and Sports: Now and Later Veerle Segers Department of Movement and Sports Sciences	4			A:2	120
2	H001838	Culture, Media and Education Kris Rutten Department of Educational Studies	4			A:2	120
3	H000216	Qualitative Research Methods and Interpretation Griet Roets 'Department of Social Work and Social Pedagogy	5			A:1	150
4	H002128	Methods to Facilitate Socratic Group Discussions in the Educational Context Veerle Provoost Department of Philosophy and Moral Sciences	4			A:2	120
5	H002213	Motivational Psychology Maarten Vansteenkiste Department of Developmental, Personality and Social	5 al Psycholo	ogy		A:1	150
6	H002344	Linguistic Proficiency in Content and Language Integrated Learning: Dutch Bart Deygers Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication	3	b	2	A:2	90
7	H002247	Linguistic Proficiency in Content and Language Integrated Learning: English [en] June Eyckmans Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication	3	b	2	A:2	90
8	H002248	Linguistic Proficiency in Content and Language Integrated Learning: French [fr] Pascale Hadermann Department of Linguistics	3	b	2	A:2	90
9	H002249	Linguistic Proficiency in Content and Language Integrated Learning: German [de] Gunther Martens Department of Literary Studies	3	b	2	A:2	90
10	H002246	Theory and Practice of Content and Language Integrated Learning Ulrike Vogl Department of Linguistics	3	а	1	A:1	90
11	H002283	Teaching Methodology: General Subjects for Technical and Vocational Education, including Internship Katrien Strubbe Department of Chemistry	6			A:2	160

# 2.4.2 Module 2: Additional Course Teaching Methodology

- Taking an additional Teaching Methodology Course implies taking the corresponding Internship in the Programme Pathway Internship.
- Taking "Teaching Methodology: Dutch as a Foreign Language" (both A and B) moreover implies taking module "1.2.2 Dutch as a Foreign Language" in the Domain Component.
- Taking "Teaching Methodology: History" moreover implies taking module "1.2.3 History" in the Domain Component.
- Students who are able to demonstrate that they have acquired at least 30 academic credits in another specific domain (60 credits if it concerns a language), can submit a request to the Curriculum Manager for the Master of Education to take the corresponding teaching methodology course. If the Curriculum Manager agrees, the Programme Pathway Internship needs to be revised allowing a student to follow an "Internship C" in this additional teaching methodology.

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N				Session	Study
1	H002266	Teaching Methodology A: Dutch as a Foreign Language Chloé Lybaert Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication	3	A:1	90
2	H002267	Teaching Methodology B: Dutch as a Foreign Language Bart Deygers Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication	3	A:2	90
3	H002215	Teaching Methodology: History Koen Aerts Department of History	6	A:J	180

# 2.4.3 Module 3: Additional Internship

Nr Course	CRDT Ref MT1	Session	Study
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1	H002313	Short Additional Internship Koen Aerts Department of History	3	A:J	80
2	H002314	Extended Additional Internship Koen Aerts Department of History	6	A:J	160

# 2.4.4 Module 4: an Elective Course related to Education

Subscribe to a course of no less than 6 credit units, related to education, and lectured at a university belonging to the Flemish Community (see also Enlight Elective Courses), subject to approval by the faculty.

3 Master's Dissertation	24 credits

Nr	Course		CRDT F	Ref MT1	Session	Study
1	A005400	Master's Dissertation	24	2	A:J	600
		Gilles-Maurice de Schryver Department of Languages and Cultures				

#### Teaching

When a course is not taught (solely) in the programme's language of instruction, the effectively used languages are indicated in square brackets following the cours name, using the following ISO codes:

bg: Bulgarian de: German es: Spanish ja: Japanese pl: Polish sh: Kroatian/Serbian zh: Chinese

cs: Czech el: Greek fr: French nl: Dutch pt: Portuguese sl: Slovene da: Danish en: English it: Italian no: Norwegian ru: Russian sv: Swedish

### Semester

Semesters are indicated by their number (1 or 2); semester 3 represents the summer period and J indicates a course spanning semesters 1 and 2. When a capital letter precedes a semester number, the course has multiple offerings. The letter indicates the offering concerned.

When a semester is shown in brackets, the course in not offered this year in the specific offering.

The offering frequency and first year of offering are indicated by the following codes:

a: bi-annually c: annually, from 2025-2026 f: annually, from 2026-2027 i: annually, from 2027-2028 g: bi-annually, from 2026-2027 g: bi-annually, from 2026-2027 g: bi-annually, from 2027-2028 e: tri-annually, from 2025-2026 h: tri-annually, from 2026-2027 k: tri-annually, from 2027-2028