

Faculty of Law and Criminology

Master of Laws in Laws

Language of instruction: Dutch

Programme version 13

## 1 General Courses 28 credits

Nr	Course	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001790 Alternative Conflict Resolution <i>Maud Piers -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	3		1	A:1	90
2	B001527 Insolvency, Security Interests and Enforcement <i>Diederik Bruloot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	A:1	150
3	B001525 Private International Law <i>Cedric Vanleenhove -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	A:1	150
4	B001269 Comparative Law [en] <i>Cosmin Cercel -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	C:1	150
5	B001526 Estate Planning <i>Els Vyncke -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	A:2	150
6	B001675 Financial Law <i>Reinhard Steenot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	A:2	150

## 2 Elective Courses 68 credits

Subscribe to 68 credit units from 2 modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

Distributed over the standard learning path as follows:

- 32 credit units in year 1,
- 36 credit units in year 2.

### 2.1 Module 1

Subscribe to no less than 4 and no more than 12 credit units from 1 module from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

#### 2.1.1 Legal Courses

Subscribe to 1 course from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

Nr	Course	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001770 Moot Court International Commercial Arbitration [en] <i>Maud Piers -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	12			A:J	360
2	B001528 Moot Court European Law [en] <i>Inge Govaere -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	12			A:J	360
3	B001678 Moot Court International Law [en] <i>Hendrik Schoukens -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	12			A:J	360
4	B001771 Moot Court Human Rights [en] <i>Yves Haeck -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	12			A:J	360
5	B001679 Moot Court Constitutional Law <i>Mathieu Leloup -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:J	180
6	B001791 Moot Court Private International Law [en] <i>Thijs Vancoppennolle -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:J	180
7	B001680 Moot Court Law of Armed Conflicts [en] <i>Christian De Cock -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:J	180
8	B001815 Moot Court: Sports Law Arbitration [en] <i>An Vermeersch -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6			A:J	180

9	B001681	Start-up Moot Court <i>Ellen Desmet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			180
10	B001682	Human Rights and Migration Law Clinic [en, nl] <i>Eva Brems -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	8	A:J		240
11	B001683	Legal Clinic Social Lab Experiences <i>Yves Jorens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	8	A:J		240
12	B001684	Corporate and IT Law Clinic <i>Diederik Bruloot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J		120
13	B001685	Start-up Legal Clinic	4			120
14	B001792	Academic Grant Writing [en, nl] <i>Christophe Vandeviver -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	B:1		120
15	B001687	Mediation (seminar) <i>Maud Piers -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J		120
16	B001689	International Business Negotiations <i>Hans De Wulf -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4			120
17	B001688	Professional and Scientific Skills <i>Marc Kruithof -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J		120
18	B001686	Internship <i>Wannes Vandenbussche -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:J		180

### 2.1.2 Study Prog. UGent: Social and Scientific Research Methods

Subscribe to 1 course from another programme offered by Ghent University, for no less than 4 and no more than 6 credit units, with a content that focuses on social scientific research methods. Subject to approval by the faculty.

## 2.2 Module 2

Subscribe to no less than 1 and no more than 2 modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

### 2.2.1 Legal Courses

Subscribe to no less than 44 and no more than 64 credit units from no less than 1 and no more than 2 modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

#### 2.2.1.1 Legal Courses A

Subscribe to no less than 36 credit units from the following list.

Nr	Course	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001691 The Autonomous EU Legal Order [en] <i>Peter Van Elsuwege -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:1	180
2	B001735 Remuneration and Other Employment Benefits <i>Inger De Wilde -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6			B:1	180
3	B001692 VAT-Law <i>Bart Peeters -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:1	180
4	B001708 Selected Topics of International Human Rights Law <i>Eva Brems -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			B:1	180
5	B001816 Industrial Relations and Fundamental Rights in Companies [en] <i>Marc De Vos -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6			A:1	180
6	B001694 Consumer Law <i>Reinhard Steennot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:1	180
7	B001695 Diplomatic Law and Multilateral Negotiations [en] <i>Anemoon Soete -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:1	180
8	B001696 EU Institutional Law [en] <i>Erwoan Lannon -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:1	180
9	B001697 EU Tax Law <i>Bart Peeters -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:1	180
10	B001698 History of Social and Economic Law <i>Dirk Heirbaut -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:1	180
11	B001711 Commercial Contract Law <i>Christoph Van der Elst -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:1	180
12	B001699 International and European Environmental Law [en] <i>An Cliquet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:1	180

13	B001775	<b>International Tax Law</b> <i>Bart Peeters -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
14	B001700	<b>International Law and Sustainable Development [en]</b> <i>An Cliquet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	B:1	180
15	B001701	<b>Capital Markets Law</b> <i>Michel Tison -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
16	B001702	<b>Migration Law</b> <i>Ellen Desmet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
17	B001703	<b>Environmental Law</b> <i>Hendrik Schoukens -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
18	B001704	<b>Income Taxation</b> <i>Inge Van De Woestyne -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
19	B001705	<b>EU External Relations Law [en]</b> <i>Inge Govaere -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
20	B001706	<b>EU Internal Market Law [en]</b> <i>Inge Govaere -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
21	B001707	<b>Registration and Estate Tax</b> <i>Mark Delanote -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
22	B001723	<b>Criminal Justice Policy</b> <i>Tom Vander Beken -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	B:1	180
23	B001709	<b>Corporate Taxation</b> <i>Inge Van De Woestyne -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
24	B001710	<b>Advanced Constitutional Law</b> <i>Toon Moonen -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	B:1	180
25	B001712	<b>Advanced Criminal Law</b> <i>Stéphanie De Coensel -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	A:1	180
26	B001713	<b>Advanced Law of Obligations and Contracts</b> <i>Ignace Claeys -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
27	B001802	<b>Advanced Course on Human Rights [en]</b> <i>José Gustavo Prieto Munoz -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
28	B001714	<b>Insurance Law</b> <i>Thomas Verheyen -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
29	B001715	<b>Specific Criminal Offences</b> <i>Wendy De Bondt -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	A:2	180
30	B001717	<b>Selected Issues: Cybercrime, Technology and Surveillance [en]</b> <i>Eva Lievens -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:2	180
31	B001719	<b>Selected Issues: European and International Migration Law and Policy [en]</b> <i>Ellen Desmet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:2	180
32	B001716	<b>Selected Issues: Sexual Offending, Prostitution and Human Trafficking [en]</b> <i>Gert Vermeulen -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	A:2	180
33	B001718	<b>EU Competition Law [en]</b> <i>Stanislas Adam -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:2	180
34	B001720	<b>European Criminal Policy [en]</b> <i>Gert Vermeulen -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	A:2	180
35	B001721	<b>Tax Procedure</b> <i>Mark Delanote -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:2	180
36	B001722	<b>International Criminal Law</b> <i>Gert Vermeulen -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	(B:1) <sup>d</sup>	180
37	B001724	<b>Advanced Administrative Law</b> <i>Liesbeth Todts -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:2	180
38	B001725	<b>Advanced Civil Procedure</b> <i>Piet Taelman -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:2	180
39	B001726	<b>Advanced Intellectual Property Law</b> <i>Hendrik Vanhees -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:2	180
40	B001727	<b>Advanced Private International Law</b> <i>Thijs Vancoppenolle -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:2	180

41	B001728	Advanced Environmental Administrative Law <i>Geert Van Hoorick -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:2	180
42	B001729	Advanced Family Law <i>Gerd Verschelden -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:2	180
43	B001730	Advanced Public Procedure <i>Ann-Sophie Vandaele -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:2	180
44	B001731	Advanced Loss Compensation (Torts) <i>Marc Kruithof -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:2	180
45	B001732	Advanced Company Law <i>Kristof Maresceau -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:2	180
46	B001733	Advanced Insolvency and Security Interests <i>Joke Baeck -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:2	180
47	B001734	Advanced Criminal Procedure <i>Philip Traest -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6			A:2	180
48	B001737	Social Protection <i>Alexander De Becker -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6			A:J	180
49	B001738	Real Estate Law <i>Maarten Dambre -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:J	180

### 2.2.1.2 Legal Courses B

[Subscribe to no more than 28 credit units from the following list.](#)

Nr	Course	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001745 Data Ethics [en] <i>Griet Verhenneman -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
2	B001411 Professional Ethics <i>Karen Broeckx -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4			A:1	120
3	B001757 EU Trade Policy [en] <i>Guillaume Van der Loo -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4			A:1	120
4	B001621 European and Comparative Company Law and Corporate Governance [en] <i>Hans De Wulf -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4			A:1	120
5	B001758 European Media Law [en] <i>Eva Lievens -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4			A:1	120
6	B001368 European Private Law (Ius Commune)	4				120
7	B001759 Health Law <i>Sylvie Tack -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
8	B001414 Law of Armed Conflict [en] <i>Christian De Cock -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4			A:1	120
9	B001760 History of Public Law <i>Rik Opsommer -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4			A:1	120
10	B001361 Law of the Sea [en] <i>Klaas Willaert -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4			A:1	120
11	B001415 International Business Transactions <i>Hans De Wulf -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4				120
12	B001746 Youth Law <i>Wendy De Bondt -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
13	B001806 Transitional Justice and Human Rights [en] <i>Tine Destrooper -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4			A:2	120
14	B001367 Differentiated EU Legal Integration <i>Peter Van Elsuwege -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4			A:1	120
15	B001360 Social Criminal Law <i>Yves Jorens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
16	B001761 Sports Law <i>An Vermeersch -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
17	B001762 Transport Law [en] <i>Klaas Willaert -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4			B:2	120
18	B001747 Occupational Risks and Well-Being <i>Alexander De Becker -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4				120

19	B001744	Accountancy Law <i>Inge Van De Woesteyne -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
20	B001549	Corporate Governance and Finance [en] <i>Christoph Van der Elst -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
21	B001372	Animals and the Law <i>Elien Verniers -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
22	B001556	Economic Analysis of Intellectual Property [en] <i>Ben Depoorter -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
23	B001375	Energy Law <i>Frederik Vandendriessche -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
24	B001748	EU and the Wider World: Americas, Africa and Asia [en] <i>Erwoan Lannon -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
25	B001763	EU Social Law and International Employment [en] <i>Yves Jorens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	B:1	120
26	B001419	EU Banking and Capital Market Law [en] <i>Michel Tison -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
27	B001516	European Law & ICT [en] <i>Eva Lievens -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
28	B001743	Philosophical Foundations of Law <i>Jan Verplaetse -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
29	B001817	Fundamentals of Innovation Law and Economics [en] <i>Ben Depoorter -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
30	B001578	Data Protection Law <i>Gert Vermeulen -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	B:1	120
31	B001363	Judicial Expertise <i>Philip Traest -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:2	120
32	B001749	Healthcare, Innovation and Law	4		120
33	B001362	Constitutional Aspects of EU Integration [en] <i>Erwoan Lannon -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
34	B001803	The European Convention on Human Rights: Theory and Practice [en] <i>Eva Brems -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
35	B001579	International and European Biodiversity Law [en] <i>An Cliquet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
36	B001750	International and European Procedure [en] <i>Wannes Vandebussche -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
37	B001751	International Economic Law [en] <i>Diederik Bruoot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
38	B001764	International Commercial Arbitration [en] <i>Maud Piers -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
39	B001765	Air and Space Law [en] <i>Mia Wouters -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
40	B001804	Critical perspectives on human rights [en] <i>Marie-Benedicte Dembour -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
41	B001805	Human Rights in the Americas <i>Clara Burbano Herrera -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4		120
42	B001420	EU Mergers and Acquisitions [en] <i>Hans De Wulf -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
43	B001423	Law and Multiculturalism <i>Pieter Cannoot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	(A:2) <sup>d</sup>	120
44	B001766	Education Law <i>Sabien Lust -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4		120
45	B001769	Banking Law <i>Reinhard Steennot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
46	B000257	Law and Gender <i>Pieter Cannoot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2 <sup>a</sup>	120
47	B001767	Children's Rights <i>Wendy De Bondt -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:2	120

48	B001421	Spatial Planning Law <i>Tom De Waele -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4			A:2	120
49	B001366	Traffic Regulation <i>Philip Traest -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:2	120
50	B001752	Capital Taxation <i>Mark Delanote -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4				120
51	B001358	Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in International Law [en] <i>Nicolas Angelet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4			A:2	120
52	B001753	The State as Employer <i>Alexander De Becker -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:2	120
53	B001768	Hospital Legislation <i>Tom Balthazar -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			(A:2) <sup>d</sup>	120
54	B001754	Contemporary Legal Issues <i>Pieter Cannoot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4				120
55	B001755	International Summer School [en] <i>Georges Martyn -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4			A:J	120
56	B001756	Multidisciplinary Analyses of the Law	4				120

### 2.2.2 Non-Legal Courses

Subscribe to at most 12 credit units from no less than 1 and no more than 2 modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

#### 2.2.2.1 Suggested Non-Legal Courses

Subscribe to no more than 12 credit units from the following list.

Nr	Course	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B000540 Crime Prevention <i>Lieven Pauwels -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
2	B000400 Penology <i>Louis Favril -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
3	B001739 Selected Issues: Drug Policy [en] <i>Charlotte Colman -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:2	120
4	B001740 Selected Issues: Financial and Economic Crime [en] <i>Jelle Janssens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			B:1	120
5	B001741 Selected Issues: Organised Crime [en] <i>Jelle Janssens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			B:1	120
6	B001639 Management in Criminal Justice <i>Jelle Janssens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6			A:2	180
7	B001164 Private Security and Police Studies <i>Pieter Leloup -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			2:2	120
8	B001163 Public Police Studies <i>Antoinette Verhage -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			B:2	120
9	B001364 Law and Humanities <i>Georges Martyn -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4			A:2	120

#### 2.2.2.2 Study Programmes Ghent University

Subscribe to no more than 12 credit units from another Master's programme offered by Ghent University. Subject to approval by the faculty.

These elective courses must relate to one of the following fields: economics, political science, public administration, psychology, philosophy, sociology, history, criminology or must relate to the subject matter of the master's dissertation.

## 3 Master's Dissertation 24 credits

Nr	Course	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001676 Master's Dissertation I [en, nl] <i>Marc Kruitthof -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4		2	A:J	120
2	B001677 Master's Dissertation II [en, nl] <i>Marc Kruitthof -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	20		2	A:J	600

## Teaching

When a course is not taught (solely) in the programme's language of instruction, the effectively used languages are indicated in square brackets following the course name, using the following ISO codes:

bg: Bulgarian	de: German	es: Spanish	ja: Japanese	pl: Polish	sh: Croatian/Serbian	zh: Chinese
cs: Czech	el: Greek	fr: French	nl: Dutch	pt: Portuguese	sl: Slovene	
da: Danish	en: English	it: Italian	no: Norwegian	ru: Russian	sv: Swedish	

## Semester

Semesters are indicated by their number (1 or 2); semester 3 represents the summer period and J indicates a course spanning semesters 1 and 2. When a capital letter precedes a semester number, the course has multiple offerings. The letter indicates the offering concerned.

When a semester is shown in brackets, the course is not offered this year in the specific offering.

The offering frequency and first year of offering are indicated by the following codes:

a: bi-annually	c: annually, from 2025-2026	f: annually, from 2026-2027	i: annually, from 2027-2028
b: tri-annually	d: bi-annually, from 2025-2026	g: bi-annually, from 2026-2027	j: bi-annually, from 2027-2028
	e: tri-annually, from 2025-2026	h: tri-annually, from 2026-2027	k: tri-annually, from 2027-2028