

## English Linguistics: Phonology (A005758)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 5.0**

**Study time 150 h**

**Course offerings in academic year 2024-2025**

A (semester 1)

English

Gent

**Lecturers in academic year 2024-2025**

Verbeke, Gil

LW06

staff member

Van Praet, Wout

LW06

lecturer-in-charge

**Offered in the following programmes in 2024-2025**

Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject Dutch - English)

**crdts**

**offering**

5

A

Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - German)

5

A

Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - Greek)

5

A

Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - Italian)

5

A

Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - Latin)

5

A

Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - Spanish)

5

A

Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - Swedish)

5

A

Bachelor of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject French - English)

5

A

Exchange Programme Linguistics and Literature

5

A

Linking Course Master of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English)

5

A

Preparatory Course Master of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject Dutch - English)

5

A

Preparatory Course Master of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English)

5

A

Preparatory Course Master of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - German)

5

A

Preparatory Course Master of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - Italian)

5

A

Preparatory Course Master of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject English - Spanish)

5

A

Preparatory Course Master of Arts in Linguistics and Literature(main subject French - English)

5

A

**Teaching languages**

English

**Keywords**

English, linguistics, phonology, phonetics, segmental, suprasegmental

**Position of the course**

This course teaches students to describe and transcribe a spoken utterance in English in a theoretical and descriptive phonological framework and makes them familiar with the basic principles of current phonological theories, contrastive phonology and phonological first and second language acquisition.

**Note for exchange students:** Exchange students wishing to take 'English Linguistics II: Phonology' should be aware that this course partly builds on expertise gained in English Linguistics I and that a background in linguistics is hence expected.

**Contents**

This course deals with various aspects of the phonological description of the English language. Segmental aspects (isolated sounds, stress in individual words,

allophonic variation) as well as suprasegmental aspects (prosody incl. intonation, stress in a tone unit and phenomena such as sound deletion, sound contraction, etc.) are taken into consideration. Additionally, a few topics are discussed in more detail, including. These can include, for instance, first or second language phonological acquisition or the relation between orthography and phonology.

#### **Initial competences**

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#### **Final competences**

- 1 describe and classify the vowels and consonants of English (RP)
- 2 describe in detail the movements of the speech organs and the airstream mechanism in the production of English sounds
- 3 master the key concepts of the phonetics and phonology of English, such as phonemes versus allophones, syllable structure, phenomena of connected speech, stress and intonation, etc.
- 4 phonemically transcribe English speech, with attention to aspects of connected speech, such as assimilations, elisions, reductions
- 5 conduct a contrastive phonological analysis
- 6 have insight into the principles in phonological first and second language acquisition and in speech learning models (e.g. Speech Learning Model, Perceptual Assimilation Model).
- 7 demonstrate the relation between phonology and orthography in English
- 8 be able to correctly interpret speech waves and spectrograms (acoustic analysis)

#### **Conditions for credit contract**

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is unrestricted: the student takes into consideration the conditions mentioned in 'Starting Competences'

#### **Conditions for exam contract**

Access to this course unit via an exam contract is unrestricted

#### **Teaching methods**

Seminar, Lecture

#### **Extra information on the teaching methods**

The seminar consists of a tutorial in which students are introduced to acoustic analysis of (English) speech in Praat (Boersma & Weenink).

#### **Study material**

Type: Handbook

Name: (2019). Practical Phonetics and Phonology. A resource book for students (4th edition) London & New York: Routledge  
Indicative price: € 46  
Optional: no  
Author : Collins, B., I.M. Mees. & Carley

Type: Slides

Name: Slides, handouts & readings available on Ufora  
Indicative price: Free or paid by faculty  
Optional: no

#### **References**

- pronunciation dictionary: Wells, J.C. (2008, 3rd ed.). Longman Pronunciation Dictionary, Harlow: Pearson.

#### **Course content-related study coaching**

personal: by oral or electronic appointment

#### **Assessment moments**

end-of-term assessment

#### **Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period**

Written assessment with open-ended questions

#### **Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period**

Written assessment

## **Examination methods in case of permanent assessment**

### **Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment**

not applicable

### **Extra information on the examination methods**

Written exam in which the knowledge of and insights into the phonetics and phonology of English are tested and in which students are expected to phonemically transcribe English sentences in connected speech.

### **Calculation of the examination mark**

periodical assessment: 100% of the score

### **Facilities for Working Students**

1. Possible exemption from certain educational activities requiring student attendance.

2. The examination cannot be rescheduled

3. Feedback can be given by email, telephone or during an appointment during or after office hours

For more information concerning flexible learning: contact the monitoring service of the faculty of Arts and philosophy