

## Biological Databases (1002642)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 5.0**                      **Study time 150 h**

**Course offerings in academic year 2024-2025**

A (semester 2)	English	Gent
B (semester 2)	English	Gent

**Lecturers in academic year 2024-2025**

Menschaert, Gerben	LA26	lecturer-in-charge
Van Criekinge, Wim	LA26	co-lecturer

**Offered in the following programmes in 2024-2025**

	<b>crdts</b>	<b>offering</b>
<a href="#">Master of Science in Bioinformatics(main subject Bioscience Engineering)</a>	3	B
<a href="#">Master of Science in Bioinformatics(main subject Systems Biology)</a>	3	B
<a href="#">Master of Science in Bioscience Engineering: Cell and Gene Biotechnology</a>	5	A
<a href="#">Exchange Programme in Bioinformatics (master's level)</a>	3	B
<a href="#">Exchange Programme in Bioscience Engineering: Cell and Gene Biotechnology (master's level)</a>	5	A

**Teaching languages**

English

**Keywords**

Biological databases, BioSQL, XML, Linux, PHP, networking, web-based application, heterogeneous data analysis and integration

**Position of the course**

The enhanced course on bioinformatics focuses on database design and implementation of biological datasets. Both string based data (sequence) and integer/real data as obtained by genome-wide experiments are integrated in different datamodels. It complements the (bio)informatics background by applying modern application development environments to (relational) database methodologies.

**Contents**

*Remark: Part 3 (Computer infrastructure) is omitted for course offering B*

1. Biological database management
  - 1.1. The relational datamodel
  - 1.2. Data normalisation
  - 1.3. Structured query language
  - 1.4. BioSQL/Chado: a biological datamodel
  - 1.5. Object oriented databases
  - 1.6. Biological databases
  - 1.7. Biological database integration
  - 1.8. Distributed annotation systems (DAS)
  - 1.9. Hierarchical and frame-based system (XML, DAML+OIL)
2. Heterogeneous database integration
  - 2.1. (Application) integration frameworks
  - 2.2. Analysis methods: coupling large databases to statistics
  - 2.3. Non relational data integration using LWP, Bots & Spiders
  - 2.4. Text mining

- 2.5. Alternative query systems
- 3. Computer infrastructure (*only for course offering A*)
  - 3.1. Basic computer architecture
  - 3.2. Linux operating system (basic and advanced)
  - 3.3. Packages and Biolinux
  - 3.4. Networks (local, wan, protocols)
  - 3.5. Hardware integration
  - 3.6. High Performance Computer infrastructures
- 4. Ethical and sociological considerations regarding data storage and availability (to both the scientific community and patients themselves)

**Initial competences**

Basic knowledge of mathematics, computer science and bioinformatics.

**Final competences**

Being able to setup a proprietary database system, combining heterogeneous datasources and analyse/report in a web environment.

**Conditions for credit contract**

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

**Conditions for exam contract**

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

**Teaching methods**

Seminar, Lecture, Independent work

**Extra information on the teaching methods**

Theory: oral lectures  
Exercises: computer and paper exercises

**Study material**

None

**References**

On-line forum (<http://www.bioinformatics.be>)

**Course content-related study coaching**

On-line forum (<http://www.bioinformatics.be>)

**Assessment moments**

end-of-term assessment

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period**

Assignment

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period**

Assignment

**Examination methods in case of permanent assessment****Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment**

not applicable

**Extra information on the examination methods**

Assignment with oral presentation followed by discussion

Students who eschew period aligned and/or non-period aligned evaluations for this course unit may be failed by the examiner.

**Calculation of the examination mark**