

## Geology of Building Stones (C003995)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 6.0**

**Study time 176 h**

**Course offerings and teaching methods in academic year 2025-2026**

A (semester 1)

English

Gent

practical  
lecture

**Lecturers in academic year 2025-2026**

Cnudde, Veerle

WE13

lecturer-in-charge

**Offered in the following programmes in 2025-2026**

[Master of Science in Teaching in Science and Technology\(main subject Geology\)](#)

**crdts**

**offering**

6

A

[Master of Science in Geology](#)

6

A

[Master of Science in Geology](#)

6

A

[Exchange programme in Geology \(master's level\)](#)

6

A

**Teaching languages**

English

**Keywords**

natural stone, macro- and microscopical characteristics, technical characteristics, techniques, weathering

**Position of the course**

This course covers the use, technical properties, geological background and the weathering of natural stones in general. The main local and imported building stones in Belgium are treated in specific detail.

**Contents**

The main building stones in Belgium: geology, macroscopic and microscopic properties, petrophysical properties, weathering, historic use, etc.

Tests for characterization and durability and international standardisation.

Weathering and conservation of natural stone: weathering processes, techniques for conservation and restoration.

Case-studies on application and damage.

**Initial competences**

basic knowledge of optical mineralogy and petrography

**Final competences**

1 Recognizing the main used building stones in Belgium based on macroscopic and microscopic properties.

2 Knowledge of natural stone in historic buildings: geology, macroscopic and microscopic properties, technical properties, weathering and potential replacement stones.

3 Knowledge of tests for characterization and durability and international standards.

4 Developing a research plan for the identification of natural building stones, the characterization of their properties and damage assessment.

5 Report scientific results and evaluate them in an uncertain context.

**Conditions for credit contract**

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

**Conditions for exam contract**

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

**Teaching methods**

Lecture, Practical

**Extra information on the teaching methods**

Practicals: Petrography of natural stones used in Belgium (hand specimens and microscopy); petrophysical testing.

Microteaching: presentation of building stones or case studies.

**Study material**

Type: Syllabus

Name: Syllabus

Indicative price: Free or paid by faculty

Optional: no

Language : English

Available on Ufora : Yes

Type: Slides

Name: Slides

Indicative price: Free or paid by faculty

Optional: no

Language : English

Available on Ufora : Yes

Type: Excursion

Name: 1 day excursion

Indicative price: € 10

Optional: no

**References**

Publications BBRI

Natuursteen in Vlaanderen, versteend verleden. Duser, M., Dreesen, R., De Naeyer, A., 2009. Wolters Kluwer, Mechelen. ISBN:9783642451553 978-3-642-45155-3

Gent...Steengoed!, Cnudde et al., 2009. Academia press, 416 p.

Stone in Architecture: Properties, Durability. Siegesmund, S., Snethlage, R., 2014.

Springer, 550 pp. ISBN: 9789046523674

**Course content-related study coaching**

Interactive support by Ufora (e-mail); personal contact after appointment.

**Assessment moments**

end-of-term and continuous assessment

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period**

Skills test, Written assessment with open-ended questions

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period**

Skills test, Written assessment with open-ended questions

**Examination methods in case of permanent assessment**

Professional practice, Skills test, Participation

**Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment**

not applicable

**Extra information on the examination methods**

Periodic evaluation: written exam + practical exam petrography.

Participation to the practical exercises is obligatory. The student is evaluated weekly during the practical exercises as well as on the content and quality of any assignment.

**Calculation of the examination mark**

- Written exam 60% of the final mark
- Practical exam + assignment(s) 40% of the final mark

Not attending the practical courses, without a justified reason can lead to a failure

**Facilities for Working Students**

Possibility of oral examination with written preparation at other time within the academic year.