

## Game Theory and Multiagent Systems (E003710)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 6.0**

**Study time 180 h**

**Course offerings and teaching methods in academic year 2025-2026**

A (semester 1)	English	Gent	seminar	30.0h
			lecture	30.0h

**Lecturers in academic year 2025-2026**

Steendam, Heidi	TW07	lecturer-in-charge
Fiems, Dieter	TW07	co-lecturer

**Offered in the following programmes in 2025-2026**

	crdts	offering
<a href="#">Master of Science in Electrical Engineering (main subject Communication and Information Technology )</a>	6	A
<a href="#">Master of Science in Electrical Engineering (main subject Electronic Circuits and Systems)</a>	6	A
<a href="#">Master of Science in Industrial Engineering and Operations Research(main subject Manufacturing and Supply Chain Engineering)</a>	6	A
<a href="#">Master of Science in Industrial Engineering and Operations Research(main subject Transport and Mobility Engineering)</a>	6	A
<a href="#">Master of Science in Computer Science Engineering</a>	6	A
<a href="#">Master of Science in Industrial Engineering and Operations Research</a>	6	A

**Teaching languages**

English

**Keywords**

Game theory

**Position of the course**

Game theory studies decision making by several distinct agents, each having their individual and often conflicting objectives. This course introduces the concepts of game theory and multi-agent systems applied to various engineering problems where the overall system dynamics follow from the actions of multiple agents. Prime engineering examples include flow control where agents adapt their demand to possible congestion, routing decisions in networks, where agents look for the best route through a network, and power control where agents make a trade-off between the power needed for and the success of an operation (like a transmission over a wireless channel).

**Contents**

- **Introduction:** Game theory and mechanism design for multi-agent systems; medium access control problems; routing problems; resource allocation problems.
- **Static non-cooperative games:** Matrix games and continuous-kernel games; Dominating strategies; Nash Equilibrium; Price of anarchy; Price of stability; Mixed and correlated equilibria; Computation of Nash equilibrium in matrix games. Multiple resource congestion game.
- **Dynamic non-cooperative games:** Extensive form games with imperfect information: normal form, subgame perfect equilibrium, sequential equilibria; Multistage games with observed actions; Repeated games; Stackelberg games; Relay selection and power control game.
- **Evolutionary games:** Evolutionary stable strategies; Replicator dynamics; Hawk-dove game; Evolutionary games for the Aloha protocol and for peer-to-

peer networking.

- **Games with incomplete information:** Mixed and behavioural strategies. Bayesian Nash equilibrium. Applications in auctions. Different auction formats. Revenue and efficiency properties of different auctions.
- **Mechanism design:** Optimal auctions; Revelation principle. Implementability; Revenue-equivalence theorem; Vickrey–Clarke–Groves mechanisms; Mechanisms in networking, decentralized mechanisms.
- **Cooperative games:** Coalitions; Monotone games; Superadditive games; Convex games; Core of the game; Shapley value.
- **Bargaining games:** bargaining games without transfer of utility, Nash bargaining solution, Kalai-Smorodinsky bargaining solution, bargaining games with transfer of utility.

### Initial competences

Basic probability theory and statistics; basic real analysis.

### Final competences

- 1 Master the formulation and mathematical solution techniques of non-cooperative games.
- 2 Select the most suitable models, methods and techniques for specific game-theoretic engineering problems.
- 3 Assess the outcome of games quantitatively and qualitatively.
- 4 Master the design of decentralized mechanisms.
- 5 Master the formulation and mathematical solution techniques of cooperative games.

### Conditions for credit contract

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

### Conditions for exam contract

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

### Teaching methods

Seminar, Lecture

### Study material

Type: Syllabus

Name: Game Theory and Multi-Agent Systems

Indicative price: Free or paid by faculty

Optional: no

Language : English

Number of Pages : 250

Oldest Usable Edition : version of 2020

Available on Ufora : Yes

Online Available : Yes

Available in the Library : No

Available through Student Association : No

Additional information: Students can print the course material.

### References

- Z. Han, D. Niyato, W. Saad, T. Basar, A. Hjørungnes. Game theory in wireless and communication networks. Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- T. Basar, G.J. Olsder, Dynamic Noncooperative Game Theory, SIAM, 1999
- M. Mashler, E. Solan, S. Zamir, Game Theory, 2013, Cambridge
- Y. Shoham, K. Leyton-Brown, Multi-Agent Systems: Algorithmic, Game-Theoretic, and Logical Foundations, 2009, Cambridge

### Course content-related study coaching

#### Assessment moments

end-of-term assessment

#### Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period

Written assessment open-book

#### Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period

Written assessment open-book

**Examination methods in case of permanent assessment**

**Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment**

not applicable

**Calculation of the examination mark**

Examination: 100%