

## Materials for Photonic Integrated Circuits (E030440)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 4.0** **Study time 120 h**

**Course offerings in academic year 2025-2026**

A (semester 1) English Gent

**Lecturers in academic year 2025-2026**

Beckman, Jeroen	TW06	lecturer-in-charge
Stebrytè, Miglè	TW06	co-lecturer

**Offered in the following programmes in 2025-2026**

Master of Science in Silicon Photonics	crdts	offering
	4	A

**Teaching languages**

English

**Keywords**

Light matter interaction, electro-optic material, light generation

**Position of the course**

Expose the students to basic concepts of light matter interaction relevant for PICs

**Contents**

### Recap of basic solid-state physics and semiconductor physics

Crystal structure, band diagrams, Fermi level, electron/holes, doping, electric fields & current in semiconductors, recombination/generation, 2D semiconductors, organic semiconductors, from bulk to nano: quantum wells, quantum dots

### Light propagation in Isotropic and anisotropic dielectric materials

### Interaction of light with semiconductors

Absorption (interband/intraband), the role of excitons, phonons. Application in photodiodes.

### Modulation

Modification of optical properties in dielectric materials: microscopic theory, electro- photo- elasto- acousto- magneto- optic effects

Modulation in semiconductors: Plasma dispersion effect (injection, accumulation, depletion), Electro-absorption (Franz-Keldysh effect, Quantum Confined Stark effect), modulation in III-V semiconductors

### Light generation in semiconductors

Charge injection, spontaneous emission, diodes, Quantum dots

**Initial competences**

Basic solid-state physics at the undergraduate level

**Final competences**

- 1 Understand the basic theoretical concepts of solid state and semiconductor physics
- 2 Calculate the polarization of light propagating in anisotropic materials
- 3 Understand the physics of absorption of light in semiconductors and its relation to photodiodes
- 4 Understand and explain mechanisms for modifying the optical properties of materials: electric, magnetic, elastic and acoustic methods
- 5 Calculate the effects of optical modulation mechanisms in dielectric and semiconductor materials on optical wave propagation
- 6 Understand and explain the mechanisms of light generation in semiconductors

**Conditions for credit contract**

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

**Conditions for exam contract**

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

**Teaching methods**

Seminar, Lecture, Independent work

**Study material**

Type: Slides

Name: Slides and course notes used during the course

Indicative price: € 11

Optional: no

Additional information: Available electronically (free) or through the student organization (8 /11,5 Euro member/non-member)

**References****Course content-related study coaching****Assessment moments**

end-of-term and continuous assessment

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period**

Oral assessment, Written assessment open-book

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period**

Oral assessment, Written assessment open-book

**Examination methods in case of permanent assessment**

Assignment

**Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment**

not applicable

**Extra information on the examination methods**

- During examination period: written open-book assessment and oral closed-book assessment.
- During semester: graded assignment.

**Calculation of the examination mark**

40% written, 30% oral exam, 30% assignment.