

## Technological Processes for Photonics and Electronics: Laboratory (E030890)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 4.0** **Study time 120 h**

**Course offerings in academic year 2025-2026**

A (Year)	English	Gent
B (Year)	Dutch	Gent

**Lecturers in academic year 2025-2026**

Roelkens, Günther TW05 lecturer-in-charge

**Offered in the following programmes in 2025-2026**

	crdts	offering
<a href="#">Bridging Programme Master of Science in Photonics Engineering</a>	4	A
<a href="#">Master of Science in Photonics Engineering</a>	4	B
<a href="#">Master of Science in Photonics Engineering</a>	4	A
<a href="#">Master of Science in Silicon Photonics</a>	4	A

**Teaching languages**

English, Dutch

**Keywords**

Photonics, lab work, clean room, fabrication, technology, lithography, etching, deposition, design and CAD.

**Position of the course**

**Please mark: this course has a numerus clausus.** The number of students admitted to this course per academic year is limited to 9, with 4 places for Ghent University students and 4 places for students from VUB. The students are selected on a random basis. Prospective students must subscribe to the course via Ufora no later than September 20 (12:00 pm): register in Ufora for this course and subscribe in groups (following the instructions in the announcement of the course). After that, the 9 places will be assigned randomly to the students who have subscribed to the course before this deadline. If there are not enough subscriptions for the 4 places per university, the remaining spots will be allocated to the other university. The 9th place is randomly selected from the entire group. The list of selected students will be published no later than September 23.

The faculty's student administration organises the random selection. The students must comply to the initial competences of the course.

This course consists of a series of lab exercises and small projects aiming at learning the student how to carry out work in a lab and cleanroom environment in an independent way. The exercises are carried out in small groups (3 persons). The course follows a course that describes the physics of technological processes in a theoretical way and makes the student familiar with standard fabrication technologies for photonic and semiconductor devices. In the first part individual process modules are studied. In the second part students work towards a larger project combining design, CAD, fabrication (using first semester process modules) and characterisation.

**Contents**

- \* Introduction: Safety
- \* Lithography
- \* Etching technology: Wet Etching, Dry etching (plasma etching)
- \* Deposition: Metallization, Dielectrics
- \* Characterisation technologies: Electron microscopy, Profilometry, Ellipsometry
- \* Bonding: Waferbonding

- \* Maskdesign
- \* Oxidation technologies
- \* Characterisation techniques (SEM,AFM, ellipsometry)
- \* Design and fabrication of own device

### Initial competences

Course physics of technological processes or similar

### Final competences

- 1 Safely entering a cleanroom and carrying out research in a cleanroom environment.
- 2 Carry out basic steps for the fabrication of semiconductor devices such as lithography, etching, deposition, bonding.
- 3 Designing a fabrication flow for a photonic device.
- 4 Using advanced mask software for creating gds-files.
- 5 Independently fabricating a semiconductor component.

### Conditions for credit contract

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

### Conditions for exam contract

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

### Teaching methods

Practical

### Extra information on the teaching methods

Part 1: lab exercises in small groups (2-3 persons), learn basic processing skills (lithography, etching, deposition...)

Part 2: individual project - design of photonic IC, preparation of processing scheme, processing in cleanroom, characterisation

### Study material

Type: Handouts

Name: TPL

Indicative price: Free or paid by faculty

Optional: no

Language : English

Number of Pages : 50

Available on Ufora : Yes

Online Available : Yes

Available in the Library : No

Available through Student Association : No

Usability and Lifetime within the Course Unit : not applicable

Usability and Lifetime within the Study Programme : one-time

Usability and Lifetime after the Study Programme : not

### References

### Course content-related study coaching

### Assessment moments

end-of-term and continuous assessment

### Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period

Oral assessment, Assignment

### Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period

Assignment

### Examination methods in case of permanent assessment

Participation, Assignment

### Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment

examination during the second examination period is possible in modified form

### Extra information on the examination methods

Project is evaluated on the basis of report and oral discussion of report

**Calculation of the examination mark**

50% lab exercises, 50% project report