



Faculty of Law and Criminology

Master of Laws in Laws

Language of instruction: Dutch

Programme version 15

1 General Courses						28 credits	
Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001790	Alternative Conflict Resolution <i>Maud Piers -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	3		1	A:1	90
2	B001527	Insolvency, Security Interests and Enforcement <i>Diederik Bruloot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	A:1	150
3	B001269	Comparative Law [en] <i>Cosmin Cercel -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	C:1	150
4	B001526	Estate Planning <i>Jan Bael -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	A:2	150
5	B001675	Financial Law <i>Reinhard Steennot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	A:2	150
6	B001525	Private International Law <i>Cedric Vanleenhove -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5		1	B:2	150

2 Elective Courses						68 credits
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Subscribe to 68 credit units from 2 modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

Distributed over the standard learning path as follows:

- 28 credit units in year 1,
- 40 credit units in year 2.

2.1 Module 1

Subscribe to no less than 4 and no more than 12 credit units from 1 module from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

2.1.1 Legal Courses

Subscribe to 1 course from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001770	Moot Court International Commercial Arbitration [en] <i>Maud Piers -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	12			A:J	360
2	B001528	Moot Court European Law [en] <i>Inge Govaere -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	12			A:J	360
3	B001678	Moot Court International Law [en] <i>Hendrik Schoukens -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	12			A:J	360
4	B001771	Moot Court Human Rights [en] <i>Yves Haeck -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	12			A:J	360
5	B001679	Moot Court Constitutional Law <i>Mathieu Leloup -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:J	180
6	B001911	Moot Court International Migration and Refugee Law [en] <i>Ellen Desmet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:J	180
7	B001791	Moot Court Private International Law [en] <i>Thijs Vancoppenolle -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:J	180
8	B001680	Moot Court Law of Armed Conflicts [en] <i>Christian De Cock -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:J	180

9	B001815	Moot Court: Sports Law Arbitration [en] <i>An Vermeersch -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	A:J	180
10	B001681	Start-up Moot Court <i>Ellen Desmet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6		180
11	B001682	Human Rights and Migration Law Clinic [en, nl] <i>Eva Brems -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	8	A:J	240
12	B001683	Legal Clinic Social Lab Experiences <i>Yves Jorens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	8	A:J	240
13	B001684	Corporate and IT Law Clinic <i>Diederik Bruloot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J	120
14	B001685	Start-up Legal Clinic [en, nl] <i>Pieter Cannoot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J	120
15	B001687	Mediation (seminar) <i>Maud Piers -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J	120
16	B001689	International Business Negotiations <i>Hans De Wulf -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4		120
17	B001910	Legal Techathon [en] <i>Eva Lievens -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J	120
18	B001688	Professional and Scientific Skills <i>Marc Kruithof -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J	120
19	B001686	Internship <i>Wannes Vandebussche -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:J	180

2.1.2 Research Preparation Track

Subscribe to no less than 1 and no more than 2 courses from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty. These courses are intended for students with research ambitions. Ideally, both courses are taken, but they can also be followed independently. Students who take both are advised to do so in the following order:

- MA1: Research Clinic
- MA2: Academic Grant Writing

Nr	Course	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001862 Research Clinic [en, nl] <i>Christophe Vandeviver -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:J	120
2	B001792 Academic Grant Writing [en, nl] <i>Christophe Vandeviver -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			B:1	120

2.1.3 Study Prog. UGent: Social and Scientific Research Methods

Subscribe to 1 course from another programme offered by Ghent University, for no less than 4 and no more than 6 credit units, with a content that focuses on social science research methods. Subject to approval by the faculty.

2.2 Module 2

Subscribe to no less than 1 and no more than 2 modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

2.2.1 Legal Courses

Subscribe to no less than 44 and no more than 64 credit units from no less than 1 and no more than 2 modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

2.2.1.1 Legal Courses A

Subscribe to no less than 32 credit units from the following list. Students should take at least 6 courses from this list.

Nr	Course	CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001691 The Autonomous EU Legal Order [en] <i>Peter Van Elsuwege -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			A:1	180
2	B001735 Remuneration and Other Employment Benefits <i>Inger De Wilde -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6			B:1	180
3	B001692 VAT-Law <i>Bart Peeters -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:1	180
4	B001708 Selected Topics of International Human Rights Law <i>Eva Brems -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6			B:1	180
5	B001816 Industrial Relations and Fundamental Rights in Companies [en] <i>Marc De Vos -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6			A:1	180
6	B001694 Consumer Law <i>Reinhard Steennot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6			A:1	180

7	B001695	Diplomatic Law and Multilateral Negotiations [en] <i>Sanderijn Duquet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
8	B001696	EU Institutional Law [en] <i>Erwoan Lannon -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
9	B001697	EU Tax Law <i>Bart Peeters -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
10	B001698	History of Social and Economic Law <i>Dirk Heirbaut -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
11	B001711	Commercial Contract Law <i>Christoph Van der Elst -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
12	B001699	International and European Environmental Law [en] <i>An Cliquet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
13	B001775	International Tax Law <i>Bart Peeters -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
14	B001700	International Law and Sustainable Development [en] <i>Elisa Cavallin -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	B:1	180
15	B001902	International Criminal Law <i>Gert Vermeulen -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	5	A:1	150
16	B001701	Capital Markets Law <i>Michel Tison -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
17	B001702	Migration Law <i>Ellen Desmet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
18	B001703	Environmental Law <i>Hendrik Schoukens -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
19	B001704	Income Taxation <i>Inge Van De Woesteyne -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
20	B001705	EU External Relations Law [en] <i>Inge Govaere -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
21	B001706	EU Internal Market Law [en] <i>Inge Govaere -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
22	B001707	Registration and Estate Tax <i>Mark Delanote -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
23	B001709	Corporate Taxation <i>Inge Van De Woesteyne -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
24	B001710	Advanced Constitutional Law <i>Toon Moonen -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	B:1	180
25	B001712	Advanced Criminal Law <i>Jan Roelandt -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	A:1	180
26	B001713	Advanced Law of Obligations and Contracts <i>Ignace Claeys -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
27	B001802	Advanced Course on Human Rights [en] <i>José Gustavo Prieto Munoz -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:1	180
28	B001714	Insurance Law <i>Thomas Verheyen -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	6	A:1	180
29	B001715	Specific Criminal Offences <i>Wendy De Bondt -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	A:2	180
30	B001647	Selected Issues: Cybercrime, Technology and Surveillance [en] <i>Valerie Verdoort -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	5	A:2	150
31	B001859	Selected Issues: European and International Migration Law and Migration Policy [en] <i>Thomas Spijkerboer -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	5	A:2	150
32	B001651	Selected Issues: Sexual Offending, Prostitution and Human Trafficking [en] <i>Gert Vermeulen -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	5	A:2	150
33	B001718	EU Competition Law [en] <i>Stanislas Adam -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	6	A:2	180
34	B001720	European Criminal Policy [en] <i>Gert Vermeulen -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	6	A:2	180

35	B001721	Tax Procedure	6	A:2	180
		<i>Mark Delanote -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
36	B001866	Law and Diversity	6	A:2	180
		<i>Pieter Cannoot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
37	B001724	Advanced Administrative Law	6	A:2	180
		<i>Liesbeth Todts -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>			
38	B001725	Advanced Civil Procedure	6	A:2	180
		<i>Wannes Vandenbussche -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
39	B001726	Advanced Intellectual Property Law	6	A:2	180
		<i>Simon Geiregat -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
40	B001727	Advanced Private International Law	6	A:2	180
		<i>Thijs Vancoppenolle -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
41	B001728	Advanced Environmental Administrative Law	6	A:2	180
		<i>Geert Van Hoorick -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>			
42	B001729	Advanced Family Law	6	A:2	180
		<i>Gerd Verschelden -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
43	B001730	Advanced Public Procedure	6	A:2	180
		<i>Ann-Sophie Vandaele -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
44	B001731	Advanced Loss Compensation (Torts)	6	A:2	180
		<i>Marc Kruithof -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
45	B001732	Advanced Company Law	6	A:2	180
		<i>Kristof Maresceau -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
46	B001733	Advanced Insolvency and Security Interests	6	A:2	180
		<i>Joke Baeck -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			
47	B001734	Advanced Criminal Procedure	6	A:2	180
		<i>Stéphanie De Coensel -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>			
48	B001737	Social Protection	6	A:J	180
		<i>Alexander De Becker -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>			
49	B001738	Real Estate Law	6		180
		<i>Maarten Dambre -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>			

2.2.1.2 Legal Courses B

Subscribe to no more than 28 credit units from the following list.

Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001863	AI: Law and Ethics [en]	4			A:1	120
		<i>Griet Verhenneman -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>					
2	B001411	Professional Ethics	4			A:1	120
		<i>Karen Broeckx -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>					
3	B001867	Anti-Discrimination Law	4			A:1	120
		<i>Pieter Cannoot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>					
4	B001757	EU Trade Policy [en]	4			A:1	120
		<i>Guillaume Van der Loo -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>					
5	B001763	EU Social Law and International Employment [en]	4			B:1	120
		<i>Yves Jorens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>					
6	B001621	European and Comparative Company Law and Corporate Governance [en]	4			A:1	120
		<i>Hans De Wulf -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>					
7	B001758	European Media Law [en]	4			A:1	120
		<i>Eva Lievens -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>					
8	B001368	European Private Law (Ius Commune)	4				120
9	B001578	Data Protection Law [en]	4			C:1	120
		<i>Gert Vermeulen -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>					
10	B001759	Health Law	4			A:1	120
		<i>Sylvie Tack -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>					
11	B001414	Law of Armed Conflict [en]	4			A:1	120
		<i>Christian De Cock -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>					
12	B001760	History of Public Law	4			A:1	120
		<i>Rik Opsommer -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>					

13	B001361	Law of the Sea [en] <i>Klaas Willaert -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:1	120
14	B001415	International Business Transactions [en] <i>Diederik Bruloot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:1	120
15	B001746	Youth Law <i>Wendy De Bondt -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:1	120
16	B001367	Differentiated EU Legal Integration	4		120
17	B001360	Social Criminal Law <i>Yves Jorens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:1	120
18	B001761	Sports Law <i>An Vermeersch -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:1	120
19	B001747	Occupational Risks and Well-Being <i>Alexander De Becker -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:2	120
20	B001744	Accountancy Law <i>Inge Van De Woesteyne -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
21	B001549	Corporate Governance and Finance [en] <i>Christoph Van der Elst -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
22	B001372	Animals and the Law <i>Elien Verniers -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
23	B001556	Economic Analysis of Intellectual Property [en] <i>Ben Depoorter -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
24	B001375	Energy Law <i>Frederik Vandendriessche -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
25	B001748	EU and the Wider World: Americas, Africa and Asia [en] <i>Erwoan Lannon -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
26	B001419	EU Banking and Capital Market Law [en] <i>Michel Tison -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
27	B001516	European Law & ICT [en] <i>Valerie Verdoort -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
28	B001743	Philosophical Foundations of Law <i>Jan Verplaetse -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
29	B001817	Fundamentals of Innovation Law and Economics [en] <i>Ben Depoorter -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:2	120
30	B001363	Judicial Expertise <i>Sylvie Tack -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:2	120
31	B001749	Healthcare, Innovation and Law	4		120
32	B001362	Constitutional Aspects of EU Integration [en] <i>Erwoan Lannon -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
33	B001803	The European Convention on Human Rights: Theory and Practice [en] <i>Eva Brems -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
34	B001579	International and European Biodiversity Law [en] <i>An Cliquet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
35	B001750	International and European Procedure [en] <i>Wannes Vandebussche -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
36	B001751	International Economic Law [en] <i>Diederik Bruloot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
37	B001764	International Commercial Arbitration [en] <i>Maud Piers -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	B:1	120
38	B001765	Air and Space Law [en] <i>Mia Wouters -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
39	B001804	Critical perspectives on human rights [en] <i>Marie-Benedicte Dembour -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
40	B001805	Human Rights in the Americas <i>Clara Burbano Herrera -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4		120
41	B001420	EU Mergers and Acquisitions [en] <i>Hans De Wulf -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120

42	B001766	Education Law <i>Sabien Lust -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4		120
43	B001806	Transitional Justice and Human Rights [en] <i>Tine Destrooper -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
44	B001769	Banking Law <i>Reinhard Steennot -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
45	B001767	Children's Rights <i>Wendy De Bondt -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:2	120
46	B001421	Spatial Planning Law <i>Tom De Waele -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
47	B001752	Capital Taxation <i>Mark Delanote -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:2	120
48	B001762	Transport Law [en] <i>Klaas Willaert -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	B:2	120
49	B001358	Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in International Law [en] <i>Nicolas Angelet -- Department of European, Public and International Law</i>	4	A:2	120
50	B001366	Traffic Regulation <i>Stéphanie De Coensel -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:2	120
51	B001753	The State as Employer <i>Alexander De Becker -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	A:2	120
52	B001768	Hospital Legislation <i>Tom Balthazar -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4	(A:2) ^d	120
53	B001754	Contemporary Legal Issues	4		120
54	B001755	International Summer School [en] <i>Georges Martyn -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4	A:J	120
55	B001756	Multidisciplinary Analyses of the Law <i>Eva Lievens -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4		120

2.2.2 Non-Legal Courses

Subscribe to at most 12 credit units from no less than 1 and no more than 2 modules from the following list. Subject to approval by the faculty.

2.2.2.1 Suggested Non-Legal Courses

Subscribe to no more than 12 credit units from the following list.

Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B000540	Crime Prevention <i>Lieven Pauwels -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
2	B001649	Selected Issues: Financial and Economic Crime [en] <i>Jelle Janssens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	5			(C:1) ^d	150
3	B001856	Selected Issues: Organized Crime [en] <i>Jelle Janssens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	5			A:1 ^a	150
4	B001852	Management in Criminal Justice <i>Jelle Janssens -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	4			A:1	120
5	B001652	Selected Issues: Drug Policy [en] <i>Charlotte Colman -- Department of Criminology, Criminal Law and Social Law</i>	5			A:2	150
6	B001529	Forensic Medicine <i>Evy De Boosere -- Department of Diagnostic Sciences</i>	4			A:2	120
7	B001364	Law and Humanities <i>Georges Martyn -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4			A:2	120

2.2.2.2 Study Programmes Ghent University

Subscribe to no more than 12 credit units from another Master's programme offered by Ghent University. Subject to approval by the faculty.

These elective courses must relate to one of the following fields: economics, political science, public administration, psychology, philosophy, sociology, history, criminology or must relate to the subject matter of the master's dissertation.

3 Master's Dissertation						24 credits	
Nr	Course		CRDT	Ref	MT1	Session	Study
1	B001676	Master's Dissertation I [en, nl] <i>Marc Kruithof -- Department of Interdisciplinary Study of Law, Private Law and Business Law</i>	4		1	A:J	120

Teaching

When a course is not taught (solely) in the programme's language of instruction, the effectively used languages are indicated in square brackets following the course name, using the following ISO codes:

bg: Bulgarian	de: German	es: Spanish	ja: Japanese	pl: Polish	sh: Croatian/Serbian	zh: Chinese
cs: Czech	el: Greek	fr: French	nl: Dutch	pt: Portuguese	sl: Slovene	
da: Danish	en: English	it: Italian	no: Norwegian	ru: Russian	sv: Swedish	

Semester

Semesters are indicated by their number (1 or 2); semester 3 represents the summer period and J indicates a course spanning semesters 1 and 2. When a capital letter precedes a semester number, the course has multiple offerings. The letter indicates the offering concerned.

When a semester is shown in brackets, the course is not offered this year in the specific offering.

The offering frequency and first year of offering are indicated by the following codes:

a: bi-annually	c: annually, from 2027-2028	f: annually, from 2028-2029	i: annually, from 2029-2030
b: tri-annually	d: bi-annually, from 2027-2028	g: bi-annually, from 2028-2029	j: bi-annually, from 2029-2030
	e: tri-annually, from 2027-2028	h: tri-annually, from 2028-2029	k: tri-annually, from 2029-2030