

African Historical Linguistics (A005309)

Due to Covid 19, the education and evaluation methods may vary from the information displayed in the schedules and course details. Any changes will be communicated on Ufora.

Course size *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

Credits 5.0 **Study time** 150 h **Contact hrs** 50.0 h

Course offerings and teaching methods in academic year 2021-2022

A (semester 2)	Dutch, English	Gent	lecture: plenary exercises	10.0 h
			seminar: coached exercises	20.0 h
			guided self-study	20.0 h

Lecturers in academic year 2021-2022

Goes, Heidi	LW21	staff member
Van Acker, Sifra	LW21	staff member
Pacchiarotti, Sara	LW21	lecturer-in-charge
Bostoën, Koen	LW21	co-lecturer
de Schryver, Gilles-Maurice	LW21	co-lecturer
Gunnink, Hilde	LW21	co-lecturer

Offered in the following programmes in 2021-2022

	crdts	offering
Bachelor of Arts in African Languages and Cultures	5	A
Bachelor of Arts in History	5	A
Exchange Programme African Languages and Cultures	5	A
Linking Course Master of Arts in African Studies	5	A
Preparatory Course Master of Arts in African Studies	5	A

Teaching languages

Dutch, English

Keywords

Historical-comparative linguistics, African languages, Bantu, language and history in Africa, interdisciplinarity

Position of the course

This course aims at introducing students to the fundamentals of historical-comparative linguistics and her principal methods by means of examples from African languages, especially Bantu languages. It is also explained how historical-comparative linguistics can be used for the reconstruction of precolonial African history.

Contents

1. Words as history
2. How to explain similarities between languages
3. Sound change
4. Morphological and syntactic change
5. Historical language classification
6. Quantitative approaches to language evolution
7. Lexical and grammatical reconstruction
8. Semantic change
9. Language contact

Initial competences

This course builds upon the linguistic knowledge students have already acquired through the African Languages and Cultures program. It also puts the program's two languages, i.e. Lingala

and Swahili, in a wider historical and comparative perspective. Having followed the courses 'Introduction to African Linguistics' and "Language Documentation and Description in Africa" is recommendable, but not a prerequisite. This course can also be followed by students having another linguistic training.

Final competences

- 1 Having insight in African linguistics;
- 2 Having an understanding of the interaction between language, culture and society in Africa and the Diaspora;
- 3 Acquiring the capacity of critically and creatively reflecting on the multidisciplinary nature of the Africa study
- 4 Being able to gather and critically analyse sources and studies on African languages, literatures, history and cultures
- 5 Thinking critically and having academic independence in acquiring knowledge about Africa and the African diaspora
- 6 Testifying to an attitude of intellectual curiosity and lifelong learning
- 7 The course wants to teach students how they can compare African languages without a long written tradition to acquire a better understanding of their historical development
- 8 Students learn how to apply their linguistic knowledge already acquired in a comparative and historical way
- 9 The course also wants to show students how linguistic research of this kind can contribute to a better knowledge of the precolonial history of Africa

Conditions for credit contract

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is unrestricted: the student takes into consideration the conditions mentioned in 'Starting Competences'

Conditions for exam contract

Access to this course unit via an exam contract is unrestricted

Teaching methods

Guided self-study, lecture: plenary exercises, seminar: coached exercises

Learning materials and price

The manual for this course is Dimmendaal, Gerrit. 2011. Historical Linguistics and the Comparative Study of African Languages. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
It can be purchased for about 35 EUR and will be completed with handouts and ppt's of the lecturer.

References

- Campbell, Lyle. 2004. Historical Linguistics: An Introduction (second edition). Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Crowley, Terry and Claire Bower. 2010. An Introduction to Historical Linguistics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dimmendaal, Gerrit. 2011. Historical Linguistics and the Comparative Study of African Languages. Amsterdam: John Benjamins
- Vansina, Jan. 1990. Paths in the Rainforests: Toward a History of Political Tradition in Equatorial Africa. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Vansina, J. 2004. How societies are born: governance in West Central Africa before 1600. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.

Course content-related study coaching

Evaluation methods

end-of-term evaluation

Examination methods in case of periodic evaluation during the first examination period

Written examination

Examination methods in case of periodic evaluation during the second examination period

Written examination

Examination methods in case of permanent evaluation

Possibilities of retake in case of permanent evaluation

not applicable

Extra information on the examination methods

Given that this class is not taught in 2020-2021 students who took it in 2019-2020 and did not succeed can request the titular for an alternative task which will replace the written exam.

Calculation of the examination mark

Written exam

Facilities for Working Students

1. Possible exemption from educational activities requiring student attendance.
2. Possible rescheduling of the examination to a different time in the same academic year
3. Feedback can be given by email, telephone or during an appointment during or after office hours

For more information concerning flexible learning: contact the monitoring service of the faculty of Arts and philosophy