

African Historical Linguistics (A005309)

Course size *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

Credits 5.0 **Study time 150 h**

Course offerings in academic year 2024-2025

null

Lecturers in academic year 2024-2025

Bostoën, Koen	LW21	lecturer-in-charge
de Schryver, Gilles-Maurice	LW21	co-lecturer

Offered in the following programmes in 2024-2025

null

crdts **offering**

Teaching languages

English, Dutch

Keywords

Historical-comparative linguistics, African languages, Bantu, language and history in Africa, interdisciplinarity

Position of the course

This course aims at introducing students to the fundamentals of historical-comparative linguistics and her principal methods by means of examples from African languages, especially Bantu languages. It is also explained how historical-comparative linguistics can be used for the reconstruction of precolonial African history.

Contents

1. Words as history
2. How to explain similarities between languages
3. Sound change
4. Morphological and syntactic change
5. Historical language classification
6. Quantitative approaches to language evolution
7. Lexical and grammatical reconstruction
8. Semantic change
9. Language contact

Initial competences

This course builds upon the linguistic knowledge students have already acquired through the African Languages and Cultures program. It also puts the program's two languages, i.e. Lingala and Swahili, in a wider historical and comparative perspective. Having followed the courses "Introduction to African Linguistics" and "Language Documentation and Description in Africa" is recommendable, but not a prerequisite. This course can also be followed by students having another linguistic training.

Final competences

- 1 Having insight in African linguistics;
- 2 Having an understanding of the interaction between language, culture and society in Africa and the Diaspora;
- 3 Acquiring the capacity of critically and creatively reflecting on the multidisciplinary nature of the Africa study
- 4 Being able to gather and critically analyse sources and studies on African

- languages, literatures, history and cultures
- 5 Thinking critically and having academic independence in acquiring knowledge about Africa and the African diaspora
 - 6 Testifying to an attitude of intellectual curiosity and lifelong learning
 - 7 The course wants to teach students how they can compare African languages without a long written tradition to acquire a better understanding of their historical development
 - 8 Students learn how to apply their linguistic knowledge already acquired in a comparative and historical way
 - 9 The course also wants to show students how linguistic research of this kind can contribute to a better knowledge of the precolonial history of Africa

Conditions for credit contract

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is unrestricted: the student takes into consideration the conditions mentioned in 'Starting Competences'

Conditions for exam contract

Access to this course unit via an exam contract is unrestricted

Teaching methods

Seminar, Lecture, Independent work

Study material

Type: Handbook

Name: Historical Linguistics and the Comparative Study of African Languages
 Indicative price: Free or paid by faculty
 Optional: no
 Language : English
 Author : Gerrit Dimmendaal
 Alternative : <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/unigent-ebooks/detail.action?docID=711404>
 Online Available : Yes
 Available in the Library : Yes
 Available through Student Association : Yes
 Usability and Lifetime within the Course Unit : intensive
 Usability and Lifetime within the Study Programme : one-time
 Usability and Lifetime after the Study Programme : occasionally

Type: Slides

Name: African Historical Linguistics
 Indicative price: Free or paid by faculty
 Optional: no

References

- Campbell, Lyle. 2004. *Historical Linguistics: An Introduction* (second edition). Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Crowley, Terry and Claire Bowern. 2010. *An Introduction to Historical Linguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dimmendaal, Gerrit. 2011. *Historical Linguistics and the Comparative Study of African Languages*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins
- Vansina, Jan. 1990. *Paths in the Rainforests: Toward a History of Political Tradition in Equatorial Africa*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Vansina, J. 2004. *How societies are born: governance in West Central Africa before 1600*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.

Course content-related study coaching

Assessment moments

end-of-term assessment

Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period

Written assessment

Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period

Written assessment

Examination methods in case of permanent assessment

Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment

not applicable

Extra information on the examination methods

Given that this class is not taught in 2020-2021 students who took it in 2019-2020 and did not succeed can request the titular for an alternative task which will replace the written exam.

Calculation of the examination mark

Written exam

Facilities for Working Students

1. Possible exemption from educational activities requiring student attendance.
2. Possible rescheduling of the examination to a different time in the same academic year
3. Feedback can be given by email, telephone or during an appointment during or after office hours

For more information concerning flexible learning: contact the monitoring service of the faculty of Arts and philosophy