

## Mathematical Modeling (C004010)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 6.0**

**Study time 180 h**

**Course offerings and teaching methods in academic year 2024-2025**

A (semester 1)

Dutch

Gent

lecture

seminar

**Lecturers in academic year 2024-2025**

Van Daele, Marnix

WE02

lecturer-in-charge

**Offered in the following programmes in 2024-2025**

[Bachelor of Science in Mathematics](#)

**crdts**

**offering**

6

A

**Teaching languages**

Dutch

**Keywords**

model, modelling

differential equation

dynamical system, bifurcation

singular-value-decomposition

**Position of the course**

Chronologically this is one of the last courses in the bachelor program in mathematics that is mandatory for all students. It relies on the knowledge acquired in several previous courses (linear algebra, analysis, numerical analysis) and points to practical applications of this knowledge.

**Contents**

In the first chapter, we discuss what 'applied mathematics' is, which kind of problems are studied and what the role of mathematical modelling is in solving problems. Distinction is made between different kinds of models (continuous and discrete models, deterministic and stochastic models, ...).

We discuss the Singular value decomposition since it is an important tool to help understand what the impact is of a matrix. This decomposition is also the basis of several important algorithms.

Responding to current events, the study of the evolution of epidemiological diseases through compartmental models is discussed in more detail.

This is followed by a qualitative analysis of one-dimensional and two-dimensional dynamical systems with an introduction of general concepts of dynamical systems and bifurcation theory.

More attention is paid to Hamiltonian problems (with emphasis on the symplecticity of the solutions) and Sturm-Liouville problems (as an example of eigenvalue problems).

**Initial competences**

Final competences of the courses Analysis I and Analysis II, Linear Algebra and Geometry I and Numerical Analysis.

**Final competences**

- 1 To know modelling techniques and interpret them.
- 2 Know which bifurcations can be expected in a particular situation. Compute

bifurcation points and their normal form. Do a complete two-parameter bifurcation analysis.

- 3 Understand properties of solutions of some specific problems (such as Sturm-Liouville problems and Hamiltonian problems).
- 4 Be able to compute the singular value decomposition and to have insight in applications of this decomposition.

#### Conditions for credit contract

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

#### Conditions for exam contract

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

#### Teaching methods

Seminar, Lecture

#### Extra information on the teaching methods

Exercises with paper and pencil, but also with computer and specialized software.

#### Study material

Type: Handbook

Name: Geometric Numerical Integration

Indicative price: € 180

Optional: yes

Language : English

Author : Hairer, Wanner and Lubich

ISBN : 978-3-64205-157-9

Number of Pages : 644

Online Available : No

Available in the Library : Yes

Available through Student Association : No

Usability and Lifetime within the Course Unit : regularly

Usability and Lifetime within the Study Programme : one-time

Usability and Lifetime after the Study Programme : not

Additional information: This book can be used for the chapters on Hamiltonian problems and symplectic integration

Type: Handbook

Name: Numerical Linear Algebra

Indicative price: € 50

Optional: yes

Language : English

Author : Trefethen and Bau

ISBN : 0-898-71361-7

Number of Pages : 373

Oldest Usable Edition : 1997

Online Available : No

Available in the Library : Yes

Available through Student Association : No

Usability and Lifetime within the Course Unit : one-time

Usability and Lifetime within the Study Programme : one-time

Usability and Lifetime after the Study Programme : not

Additional information: This book provides more information about the SVD

Type: Handbook

Name: Nonlinear dynamics and chaos

Indicative price: € 70

Optional: yes

Language : English

Author : Strogatz

ISBN : 978-0-81334-910-7

Number of Pages : 513

Online Available : No

Available in the Library : Yes

Available through Student Association : No

Usability and Lifetime within the Course Unit : regularly

Usability and Lifetime within the Study Programme : one-time  
Usability and Lifetime after the Study Programme : not  
Additional information: The part on Dynamical Systems is based on this book.

Type: Syllabus

Name: Mathematical Modelling  
Indicative price: Free or paid by faculty  
Optional: no  
Language : Dutch  
Number of Pages : 235  
Oldest Usable Edition : 2023  
Available on Ufora : Yes  
Online Available : No  
Available in the Library : No  
Available through Student Association : No

### References

The Princeton Companion to Applied mathematics, editor Nicholas J. Higham,  
Princeton University Press, 2015  
Numerical Solution of Sturm-Liouville Problems, Johan D. Pryce, Clarendon Press,  
1993,  
Numerical Linear Algebra, Lloyd N. Trefethen, David Bau, III, Siam, Philadelphia,  
1997

### Course content-related study coaching

Individual contact with the lecturer, electronic environment Ufora.

### Assessment moments

end-of-term and continuous assessment

### Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period

Written assessment

### Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period

Written assessment

### Examination methods in case of permanent assessment

Oral assessment, Assignment

### Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment

examination during the second examination period is possible

### Extra information on the examination methods

End-of-term evaluation: written examination at the end of the semester in closed  
book form and open book form.

Permanent evaluation: handed in projects.

The evaluation evaluates both the practical (programming an algorithm in a  
project) as well as the theoretical skills (knowledge of basic definitions,  
understanding of derivations, ...).

### Calculation of the examination mark

Theory: 8 marks (out of 20).

Exercises: 8 marks (out of 20).

Project : 4 marks (out of 20).