

## Micro- and Nanotechnologies for Medical Device Design and Fabrication (E010600)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 5.0**

**Study time 140 h**

**Course offerings and teaching methods in academic year 2024-2025**

A (semester 2)	English	Gent	lecture
B (semester 2)	Dutch	Gent	

**Lecturers in academic year 2024-2025**

Op de Beeck, Maaike	TW06	lecturer-in-charge
da Silva Gomes, Bruno	VUB	co-lecturer

**Offered in the following programmes in 2024-2025**

	crdts	offering
<a href="#">Master of Science in Biomedical Engineering</a>	5	B
<a href="#">Master of Science in Biomedical Engineering</a>	5	A

**Teaching languages**

English, Dutch

**Keywords**

Biomedical devices, wearable technologies, implantable technologies and associated electronic components, embedded electronics, telemetry, IoT healthcare, microfabrication technologies, cleanroom, system integration.

**Position of the course**

The aim of the course is to give an in-depth overview of the micro-and nanotechnologies for biomedical devices and system design as well as an introduction to the micro-and nanofabrication techniques of biomedical devices and systems. It covers the embedded system design aspects, the biocompatibility and biostability aspects, as well as the system integration aspects. In the course several case studies of wearable and implantable medical devices at the level of embedded system design as well as fabrication technologies will be discussed.

**Contents**

- 1 Introduction
  - Content
  - Description of the course
  - Evaluation
- 2 Functional blocks & requirements
  - Sensors/actuators – interfacing – computational – memory - power - telemetry
  - Biocompatibility and biostability of materials/devices (interaction body-foreign material, definition biocomp. & biostability, testing methods, MRI compatibility)
- 3 Introduction to embedded systems
  - Description
  - Architectures
    - 1 Buses, protocols and interfaces
    - 2 Memories
    - 3 Computational technologies
  - Analog, Digital en mixed-signal processing
  - Features and limitations
- 4 Embedded systems for medical applications
  - Specifications, categories
  - Smart devices

- Off-the-shelf solutions
- 5 Communication and powering
  - 1 Wearable devices
    - Low-power wireless technologies
    - IoT Healthcare
    - Edge/Fog/ Cloud Computing strategies
    - Privacy and Security
  - 2 Implantable devices
    - Categories and specifications
    - Communication
    - Powering strategies
- 6 Case studies of embedded systems
  - Wearables: ECG, PPG
  - Implantables: Pacemaker, Insulin Pump
- 7 Fabrication technologies for electronic microsystems
  - Fabrication of chips, extrapolation to MEMS
  - Chip packaging, system integration
    - Si substrates
      - Si wafer fabrication
      - Si conductivity adjustment by doping and oxidation
    - Deposition of materials
      - PVD, CVD, ALD
    - Patterning of materials
      - lithography
      - wet etch, dry etch
    - Micro-fabrication of metal patterns
      - planarization
      - metal plating
    - Transfer of Si wafer to device
      - chip packaging
      - system integration
- 8 Cleanrooms, contamination control
- 9 Architecture and fabrication of wearable/implantable microdevices
  - Specific fabrication technologies
  - Flexible and stretchable system integration
  - Miniaturization of devices
  - Sterilization, sterile packaging
  - Regulatory aspects and risk analysis
- 10 Case studies of fabrication aspects
  - Neural probe for intra-fascicular implantation
  - Smart contact lens
  - Microfluidic system for DNA analysis

#### **Initial competences**

- General knowledge of biomaterials
- Principles of physiological systems
- Principles of electromagnetism
- Principles of electronic circuits and devices

#### **Final competences**

- 1 Understanding of the micro-and nanofabrication technologies for wearable and implantable biomedical devices and systems.
- 2 Skills to decide on the powering and the telemetry aspects of biomedical devices and systems.
- 3 Understanding of the contamination control in cleanroom environments.
- 4 Understanding the design constraints of the electronic and peripheral components of implantable devices.
- 5 System integration, sterilization and packaging aspects of biomedical devices and systems.
- 6 Design skills of the embedded system aspects.
- 7 knowledge of the basis principles regarding regulatory aspects in order to introduce a new medical device on the market, including basis principles of required testing and related ethical aspects

**Conditions for credit contract**

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

**Conditions for exam contract**

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

**Teaching methods**

Group work, Lecture, Independent work

**Extra information on the teaching methods**

lectures; on-line lectures; on-line knowledge-clips with plenary Q&A sessions; group work 1: regulatory aspects for medical systems; group work 2: virtual visit to clean room; group work 3: self-study of embedded biomedical system.

**Study material**

Type: Handouts

Name: handouts course part Bruno da Silva

Indicative price: € 14

Optional: yes

Language : English

Type: Handouts

Name: handouts course part Maaikje Op de Beeck

Indicative price: € 14

Optional: no

Language : English

**References**

Scientific literature

Implantable Medical Electronics, Vinod Kumar Khanna

**Course content-related study coaching****Assessment moments**

end-of-term and continuous assessment

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period**

Oral assessment

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period**

Oral assessment

**Examination methods in case of permanent assessment**

Assignment

**Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment**

examination during the second examination period is not possible

**Extra information on the examination methods**

Permanent evaluation during semester:

- report on group work regarding working in cleanrooms (5%)
- report on group work regarding the movie 'The bleeding edge' and regarding section 8 of the course: safety and risk analysis of a biomedical system (5%)
- report on group work regarding the component assessment and design constraints of an embedded biomedical system (5%)

Periodic evaluation: oral examination comprising two parts:

- biocompatibility & biostability (section 2.2), communication & powering for implantable systems (section 5.2), fabrication aspects (section 7, 9, 10): open book, oral examination without preparation time
- all other topics except section 8: closed book oral examination with limited preparation time

**Calculation of the examination mark**

Periodic evaluatie (examen): 85%

Permanent evaluation: 15%

