

## Environmental Economics and Policy (F000752)

Due to Covid 19, the education and assessment methods may vary from the information displayed in the schedules and course details. Any changes will be communicated on Ufora.

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits 6.0**                      **Study time 180 h**                      **Contact hrs**                      45.0h

### Course offerings and teaching methods in academic year 2021-2022

Offering	Language	Location	Teaching Methods	Hours
A (semester 2)	Dutch	Gent	group work	5.0h
			lecture	45.0h
			online lecture	0.0h
B (semester 2)	Dutch	Gent	online lecture	0.0h
			lecture	45.0h

### Lecturers in academic year 2021-2022

Bleys, Brent	EB21	lecturer-in-charge
Ovaere, Marten	EB21	co-lecturer

### Offered in the following programmes in 2021-2022

Programme	crdts	offering
Master of Science in Teaching in Economics(main subject Business Economics)	6	A
Master of Science in Teaching in Science and Technology(main subject Chemistry)	6	B
Master of Science in Chemistry(main subject (Bio)Organic and Polymer Chemistry)	6	B
Master of Science in Business Economics (main subject Accountancy)	6	A
Master of Science in Chemistry(main subject Analytical and Environmental Chemistry)	6	B
Master of Science in Business Economics (main subject Corporate Finance )	6	A
Master of Science in Business Economics (main subject Marketing)	6	A
Master of Science in Chemistry(main subject Materials and Nano Chemistry)	6	B
Master of Science in Biochemistry and Biotechnology	4	B
Master of Science in Biology	6	A
Master of Science in Bioscience Engineering: Environmental Technology	4	B
Master of Science in Complementary Studies in Economics	6	A
Master of Science in Computer Science	4	B
Master of Science in Geography	4	B
Master of Science in Geology	6	A
Master of Science in Geomatics and Surveying	4	B
Master of Science in Physics and Astronomy	4	B

### Teaching languages

Dutch

### Keywords

environmental policy and instruments, economic valuation of environmental goods, environmental policy principles, market failure and government failure, ecological economics, sustainable development

### Position of the course

The course introduces an economic analysis of environmental problems and environmental policy. Its main building blocks include the undersupply of public goods, the theory of externalities and market failure versus government failure. With respect to policy analysis, the use of economic instruments in environmental policy (command-and-control, charges, systems of emissions trading and voluntary agreements) is assessed using a series of criteria. Next, we focus on different approaches to estimate the costs and benefits of environmental policy and

we look at different methods to determine the optimal level of policy interventions. Finally a number of additional topics will be discussed (e.g. Beyond GDP, ecological economics, sustainable development) and integrated in the environmental economics framework.

## Contents

- 1 Introduction: economics and the environment
- 2 Modelling environmental problems
  - 2.1 Introduction to microeconomics
  - 2.2 General model for environmental economics
- 3 Modelling environmental policy
  - 3.1 Criteria for environmental instruments
  - 3.2 Decentral instruments
  - 3.3 Central instruments
  - 3.4 Enforcement
- 4 Analysis of environmental policy
  - 4.1 Measuring benefits
  - 4.2 Measuring costs
  - 4.3 Decision methods
  - 4.4 Applications of Cost-Benefit Analysis
- 5 Additional topics: e.g. transition thinking and management, pro-environmental behavior, ecological economics, sustainable development

## Initial competences

An introductory course of microeconomics.

## Final competences

- 1 Apply economic analysis on environmental problems - externalities and market failure.
- 2 Understand the problems with the supply of public goods and free-riding.
- 3 Understand the different decentralized and centralized tools for environmental policy-making.
- 4 Compare different instruments for environmental policy (effectiveness, efficiency, feasibility, political acceptability).
- 5 Understand the different methods to value the costs and benefits of environmental policy.
- 6 Understand the value of a social cost-benefit analysis.
  
- 7 Compare environmental economics to related fields (ecological economics and sustainable development).

## Conditions for credit contract

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

## Conditions for exam contract

Access to this course unit via an exam contract is unrestricted

## Teaching methods

Online lecture, Group work, Lecture

## Extra information on the teaching methods

Ex cathedra teaching, for the additional topics we will have some group discussions.  
Environmental economics and policy (4SP): no assignment

## Learning materials and price

Handouts of the lectures will be available at Ufora. The course is structured according to the textbook "Inleiding tot de milieueconomie", S. Proost en S. Rousseau, 2017. Price of the textbook (optional): 47,5€.

Additional material (papers, policy documents, ...) will be made available through Ufora.

## References

- Inleiding tot de milieueconomie, S. Proost en S. Rousseau, 2017, Acco, ISBN: 9789463441957
- Milieu en milieubehoud, A. Verbruggen en S. Van Passel, 2016, Garant, ISBN: 9789044134704
- Environmental and Natural Resources Economics (9th Edition), T. Tietenberg and L. Lewis, 2011, Pearson Education, ISBN: 9780131392571

## Course content-related study coaching

Hand-outs will be available through Ufora.

## Assessment moments

end-of-term and continuous assessment

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the first examination period**

Written examination

**Examination methods in case of periodic assessment during the second examination period**

Written examination

**Examination methods in case of permanent assessment**

Peer assessment, Assignment

**Possibilities of retake in case of permanent assessment**

examination during the second examination period is possible in modified form

**Extra information on the examination methods**

Written exam (closed book).

Environmental economics and policy (4SP): no assignment

**Calculation of the examination mark**

Environmental economics and policy (4SP): end-of-term evaluation (100%).

Environmental economics and policy (6SP): end-of-term evaluation (75%); permanent evaluation (25%).